

COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITY BOARD CONDOMINIUM REGULATORY REVIEW COMMITTEE MEETING TENTATIVE AGENDA Wednesday, April 10, 2024 10:00 a.m. 2nd Floor –Board Room #1 Richmond, Virginia 23233 804-367-8526

Mission: Our mission is to protect the health, safety and welfare of the public by licensing qualified individuals and businesses enforcing standards of professional conduct for professions and occupations as designated by statute.

	I.	CALL TO ORDER
	II.	APPROVAL OF DRAFT AGENDA
	III.	REVIEW AND DISCUSS COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITY BOARD CONDOMINIUM REGULATIONS TO DETERMINE NEEDED AMENDMENTS
	IV.	OTHER BUSINESS
	v.	PUBLIC COMMENT PERIOD: *FIVE MINUTE PUBLIC COMMENT, PER PERSON*
	VI.	NEW BUSINESS
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"Common expenses" "Land"

"Condominium" "Leasehold condominium"

"Limited common element" "Condominium instruments"

"Nonbinding reservation agreement" "Condominium unit"

Offer" "Conversion condominium" Person" "Convertible land"

"Convertible space Purchaser"

"Declarant "Special declarant rights"

"Dispose" or "disposition "Unit"

"Executive board" "Unit owner"

"Expandable condominium

C. The following words, terms, and phrases when used in this chapter shall will have

the following meanings unless the context clearly indicates otherwise.

- "Annual report" means a completed, board-prescribed form and required 17
- documentation submitted in compliance with § 55.1-1979 of the Code of Virginia. 18
- "Application" means a completed, board-prescribed form submitted with the 19
- appropriate fee and other required documentation in compliance with § 55.1-1975 of 20
- 21 the Code of Virginia.
- n. kopics oakd bosition "Class of physical assets" means two or more physical assets that are substantially alike 22
- 23 in function, manufacture, date of construction or installation, and history of use and
- maintenance. 24
- "Department" means the Department of Professional and Occupational Regulation. 25
- "Expected useful life" means the estimated number of years from the date on which 26
- 27 such estimate is made until the date when, because of the effects of time, weather.
- stress, or wear, a physical asset will become incapable of performing its intended 28
- function and will have to be replaced. 29
- "Firm" means a sole proprietorship, association, partnership, corporation, limited 30
- liability company, limited liability partnership, or any other form of business 31
- organization recognized under the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia. 32
- "Full and fair disclosure" means the degree of disclosure necessary to ensure reasonably 33
- complete and materially accurate representation of the condominium in order to 34
- protect the interests of purchasers. 35
- "Limited common expense" means any common expense against one or more, but less 36
- 37 than all, of the units.
- "Major utility installation" means a utility installation or portion thereof that is a 38
- common element or serves more than one unit. 39
- "Material change" means a change in any information or document disclosed in the 40
- application for registration, including the public offering statement or an attachment 41
- thereto, that renders inaccurate, incomplete, or misleading any information or 42
- 43 document in such a way as to affect substantially a purchaser's rights or obligations or
- the nature of a unit or appurtenant limited common element or the amenities of the 44
- project available for the purchaser's use as described in the public offering statement. 45
- "Offering" means the continuing act of the declarant in making condominium units 46
- owned by the declarant within a particular condominium available for acquisition by
- purchasers or, where appropriate, to the aggregate of the condominium units thus
- made available.

- "Offering literature" means any written promise, assertion, representation, or 50
- statement of fact or opinion made in connection with a condominium marketing 51
- activity mailed or delivered directly to a specific prospective purchaser, except that 52
- information printed in a publication shall not be deemed offering literature solely by 53
- virtue of the fact that the publication is mailed or delivered directly to a prospective 54
- 55 purchaser.
- "Personal communication" means a communication directed to a particular prospective 56
- purchaser that has not been and is not intended to be directed to any other prospective 57
- purchaser. 58
- "Physical asset" means either a structural component or a major utility installation. 59
- topics for discussion to a solic sol "Present condition" means condition as of the date of the inspection by means of which 60
- condition is determined. 61
- "Proposed improvements" means any improvements that are not yet begun or not yet 62
- complete and that the declarant is affirmatively and unconditionally obligated to 63
- complete under §§ 55.1-1920 and 55.1-1930 B of the Code of Virginia and applicable 64
- provisions of the condominium instruments, or that the declarant would be obligated 65
- 66 to complete if plats and plans filed with the board were recorded.
- "Registration file" means the application for registration, supporting materials, annual 67
- reports, and amendments that constitute all information submitted and reviewed 68
- 69 pertaining to a particular condominium registration. A document that has not been
- 70 accepted for filing by the board is not part of the registration file.
- "Regular common expense" means a common expense apportioned among and assessed 71
- to all of the condominium units pursuant to subsection D of § 55.1-1964 of the Code of 72
- Virginia or similar law or condominium instrument provision. 73
- "Replacement cost" means the expenditure that would be necessary to replace a 74
- physical asset with an identical or substantially equivalent physical asset as of the date 75
- 76 on which replacement cost is determined and includes all costs of (i) removing the
- physical asset to be replaced, (ii) obtaining its replacement, and (iii) erecting or 77
- installing the replacement. 78
- "Structural component" means a component constituting any portion of the structure 79
- 80 of a unit or common element.
- Structural defect" shall have the meaning given in subsection B of § 55.1-1955 of the
- Code of Virginia. Maje die A

- "Substituted public offering statement" means a document originally prepared in compliance with the laws of another jurisdiction and modified in accordance with the provisions of this chapter to fulfill the disclosure requirements established for public offering statements by subsection A of § 55.1-1976 of the Code of Virginia and, if applicable, subsection B of § 55.1-1982 of the Code of Virginia.
- "Virginia Condominium Act" means Chapter 19 (§ 55.1-1900 et seq.) of Title 55.1 of the Code of Virginia.

90 18VAC48-30-30. Explanation of terms.

- 91 Each reference in this chapter to a "declarant," "purchaser," and "unit owner" or to the
- 92 plural of those terms shall be deemed to refer, as appropriate, to the masculine and the
- 93 feminine, to the singular and the plural, and to natural persons and organizations. The
- 94 term "declarant" shall refer to any successors to the persons referred to in § 55.1-1900
- 95 of the Code of Virginia who come to stand in the same relation to the condominium as
- 96 their predecessors in that they assumed rights reserved for the benefit of a declarant
- 97 that (i) offers to dispose of his interest in a condominium unit not previously disposed
- 98 of, (ii) reserves or succeeds to any special declarant right, or (iii) applies for registration
- 99 of the condominium.

100 18VAC48-30-40. Condominiums located outside of Virginia.

- 101 A. In any case involving a condominium located outside of Virginia in which the laws or
- practices of the jurisdiction in which such condominium is located prevent compliance
- with a provision of this chapter, the board shall will prescribe, by order, a substitute
- provision to be applicable in such case that is as nearly equivalent to the original
- provision as is reasonable under the circumstances.
- 106 B. The words "declaration," "bylaws," "plats," and "plans," when used in this chapter
- with reference to a condominium located outside of Virginia, shall-refer to documents,
- 108 portions of documents, or combinations thereof, by whatever name denominated, that
- 109 have a content and function identical or substantially equivalent to the content and
- 110 function of their Virginia counterparts.
- 111 C. The words "recording" or "recordation," when used with reference to condominium
- instruments of a condominium located outside of Virginia, shall-refer to a procedure
- that, in the jurisdiction in which such condominium is located, causes the
- 114 condominium instruments to become legally effective.
- 115 D. This chapter shall apply applies to a contract for the disposition of a condominium
- 116 unit located outside of Virginia only to the extent permissible under the provisions of
- subsection B of § 55.1-1901 of the Code of Virginia.
- 118 18VAC48-30-50, Exemptions from registration.

Commented [JH1]: Deleted per committee on 2/7/24.

Jiscussion ... cition 122 possibility that a unit therein other than a unit owned by the declarant or the unit 123 owners' association will be used as permanent or temporary living quarters or as a site 124 upon which vehicular or other portable living quarters will be placed and occupied. 125 Residential use for the purposes of this chapter includes transient occupancy. Commented [JH2]: Removed per committee on 2/7/24. Will be considered for possible guidance document. 126 B. Nothing in this chapter shall apply in the case of a condominium exempted from registration by § 55.1-1972 of the Code of Virginia or condominiums located outside of 127 Virginia as provided in subsection B of § 55.1-1901 of the Gode of Virginia for which no 128 contracts are to be signed in Virginia. 129 Commented [JH3]: Removed per committee on 2/7/24. 130 18VAC48-30-60. Preregistration offers prohibited. No condominium marketing activity shall be deemed an offer unless, by its express 131 132 terms, it induces, solicits, or encourages a prospective purchaser to execute a contract of sale of the condominium unit or lease of a leasehold condominium unit or perform 133 134 some other act that would create or purport to create a legal or equitable interest in the 135 condominium unit other than a security interest in or a nonbinding reservation of the 136 condominium unit. Commented [JH4]: Moved to Part II per committee on 2/7/24. Part II. Marketing 137 18VAC48-30-70. Condominium marketing activities. 138 Commented [JH5]: Should this be a definition? 139 Condominium marketing activities shall-include every any contact for the purpose of 140 promoting disposition of a condominium unit. Such contacts contact may be personal 141 in-person, by telephone, by mail, by electronic means including, but not limited to, 142 social media, or by advertisement. A promise, assertion, representation, or statement 143 of fact or opinion made in connection with a condominium marketing activity may be 144 oral, written, or graphic. Commented [JH6]: Deleted per committee on 2/7/24. 18VAC48-30-75. Preregistration marketing activity. 145 Formatted: Font: Bold No condominium marketing activity will be deemed an offer unless, by its express 146 Formatted: Font: Not Bold terms, it induces, solicits, or encourages a prospective purchaser to execute a contract 147 148 of sale of the condominium unit or lease of a leasehold condominium unit or perform some other act that would create or purport to create a legal or equitable interest in the 149 150 condominium unit other than a security interest in or a nonbinding reservation of the 151 condominium unit. Commented [JH7]: Relocated from section -60. 153 18VAC48-30-80. Offering literature.

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A. The exemption from registration of condominiums in which all units are restricted to nonresidential use provided in subsection B of § 55.1-1972 of the Code of Virginia

shall not be deemed to apply to any condominium as to which there is a substantial

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154 A. Offering literature mailed or delivered distributed prior to the registration of the 155 condominium that is the subject of the offering literature shall-must bear a conspicuous legend containing the substance of the following language: 156 "The condominium has not been registered by the Common Interest Community 157 Board. A condominium unit may be reserved on a nonbinding reservation agreement, 158 159 but no contract of sale or lease may be entered into prior to registration." 160 B. Offering literature or marketing activities violative of the Virginia Fair Housing Law (§ 36-96.1 et seq. of the Code of Virginia) and subsection C of § 55.1-1914 of the Code 161 of Virginia is prohibited. 162 C. Offering literature shall-must indicate that the property being offered is under the 163 condominium form of ownership. The requirement of this subsection is satisfied by 164 including the full name of the condominium in all offering literature. 165 166 Part III. Application for Registration 167 18VAC48-30-90. Application procedures. 168 A. A declarant seeking registration of a condominium pursuant to Chapter 19 (§ 55.1-169 1900 et seq.) of Title 55.1 of the Code of Virginia shall-must submit an application on 170 the appropriate form provided by the board, along with the appropriate fee specified in 171 18VAC48-30-100. 172 173 1. By submitting the application to the board, the declarant certifies that the 174 declarant has read and understands the applicable statutes, including the Virginia Fair Housing Law, and the board's regulations. 175 2. The receipt of an application and the deposit of fees by the board do not 176 indicate approval or acceptance of the application by the board. 177 B. The board may make further inquiries and investigations to confirm or amplify 178 179 information supplied. All applications shall-must be completed in accordance with the instructions contained in this section and on the application. Applications will not be 180 considered complete until all required documents are received by the board. 181 C. Applications that are not approved accepted within 12 months after receipt of the 182 183 application in the board's office will be purged and a new application and fee must be

submitted in order to be reconsidered for registration.

185 18VAC48-30-100. Fee requirements.

Commented [JH8]: Have full Board discuss the need for this provision.

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186 187 188	All fees are nonrefundable and shall-will not be prorated. The date on which the fee is received by the board or its agent will determine whether the fee is timely. Checks or money orders shall be made payable to the Treasurer of Virginia. 1. Each application for registration of a condominium shall be accompanied by a \$35 fee in an amount equal to \$35 per unit, except that the total fee shall not be less than \$1,750 or more than \$3,500. 2. Each phase filing application shall be accompanied by a \$35 fee in an amount equal to \$35 per unit, except that the fee for each phase filing shall not be less than \$875 or more than \$3,500. 18VAC48-30-110. Review of application for registration. A. Upon receipt of an application for registration, the board shall-will issue the notice of filing required by subsection A of § 55.1-1978 of the Code of Virginia. B. Upon the review of the application for registration, if the requirements of \$8 55.1
189 190 191	1. Each application for registration of a condominium shall be accompanied by a \$35 fee in an amount equal to \$35 per unit, except that the total fee shall not be less than \$1,750 or more than \$3,500.
192 193 194	2. Each phase filing application shall be accompanied by a \$35 fee in an amount equal to \$35 per unit, except that the fee for each phase filing shall not be less than \$875 or more than \$3,500.
195	18VAC48-30-110. Review of application for registration.
196	A. Upon receipt of an application for registration, the board shall will issue the notice
197	of filing required by subsection A of § 55.1-1978 of the Code of Virginia.
198	B. Upon the review of the application for registration, if the requirements of §§ 55.1
199	1975 and 55.1-1977 of the Code of Virginia have not been met, the board shall will
200	notify the applicant if the requirements of §§ 55.1- 1975 and 55.1-1977 of the Code of
201	Virginia have been met as required by subsection C of § 55.1-1978 of the Code of
202	Virginia. If the requirements have not been met, the board will notify the applicant of
203	what is necessary to satisfy the requirements.
204	C. A request for an extension of the 60-day application review period described in
205	§ 55.1-1978 of the Code of Virginia shall-must be in writing and shall-be delivered to
206	the board prior to the expiration of the <u>review</u> period being extended. <u>The declarant</u>
207	may request additional extensions of the review period. The request shall be for an
208	extension of definite duration.
209	1. The board may grant in writing a Any grant of a request for an extension of
210	the application -review period is in the discretion of the board., and it may limit
211	the extension to a period not longer than is reasonably necessary to permit
212	correction of the application.
213	An additional extension of the application review period may be obtained,
214	subject to the conditions applicable to the initial request.
215	2. A request for an extension of the application review period shall will be
216	deemed a consent to delay within the meaning of subsection A of § 55.1-1978 of
	14 601 (177)

D. If the requirements for registration are not met within the application review period or a valid extension thereof, the board shallmust, upon the expiration of such period,

enter an order rejecting the registration as required by subsection C of § 55.1-1978 of the Code of Virginia.

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#OPICS ON discussion E. An applicant may submit a written request for an informal conference in accordance with § 2.2-4019 of the Code of Virginia at any time between receipt of a notification pursuant to subsection B of this section and the effective date of the order of rejection entered pursuant to subsection D of this section. A request for such proceeding shall be deemed a consent to delay within the meaning of subsection A of § 55.1-1978 of the Code of Virginia.

F. The board shall receive and act upon corrections to the application for registration at any time prior to the effective date of an order rejecting the registration. If the board determines after review of the corrections that the requirements for registration have not been met, the board may proceed with an informal conference in accordance with § 2.2-4019 of the Code of Virginia to allow reconsideration of whether the requirements for registration are met. If the board does not opt to proceed with an informal conference, the applicant may submit a written request for an informal conference in accordance with § 2.2-4019 of the Code of Virginia to reconsider whether the requirements for registration are met. If the board does not proceed with an informal conference and no request for an informal conference is received from the applicant, an amended order of rejection stating the factual basis for the rejection shall be issued. A new 20-day period for the order of rejection to become effective shall commence.

G.E. At such time as the board affirmatively determines that the requirements of §§ 55.1-1975 and 55.1-1977 of the Code of Virginia have been met, the board shall-will enter an order registering the condominium and shall designate the form, content, and effective date of the public offering statement, substituted public offering statement, or prospectus to be used.

F. Applications that do not meet the requirements of this chapter may be reviewed by the board in accordance with Administrative Process Act (§ 2.2-4000 et seg. of the Code of Virginia) at the request of the declarant. Such request will be deemed a consent to delay within the meaning of subsection A of § 55.1-1978 of the Code of Virginia and will stay any order of rejection pursuant to subsection C of § 55.1-1978 of the Code of Virginia.

18VAC48-30-120. Prerequisites for registration.

The following provisions are prerequisites for registration and are supplementary to the provisions of § 55.1-1977 of the Code of Virginia. Mail of Physical States

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Commented [JH10]: Per committee on 2/7/24, need to

Commented [JH11]: Revised language addressing Board review of applications under APA.

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and the certification requirements of \$ 55.1-1920

and not be complied with as a prerequisite for registration, and the condominium instruments that may be recorded the condominium has been created.

3. The declarant shall have filed with the board reasonable evidence of its financial ability to complete all proposed improvements on the condominium. Such evidence may include (i) financial statements and a signed affidavit attesting that the declarant has sufficient funds to complete all proposed improvements on the condominium and that the funds will be used for completion of the proposed mprovements or (ii) proof of a commitment of an institutional lender to advance onstruction funds to the declarant and, to the extent that any such commitments ill not furnish all the necessary funds, other evidence, satisfactor to the body evidence on the conditions, including registration of the sale requirements, as are normal for loaponers to indicate that the conditions including registration of the sale requirements, as are normal for loaponers to indicate that the conditions including registration of the sale requirements, as are normal for loaponers to indicate that the conditions including registration of the sale requirements, as are normal for loaponers to indicate that the conditions including registration of the sale requirements.

a. In the case of a condominium located in Virginia, "proposed improvements" are improvements that are not yet begun or not yet complete and that the declarant is affirmatively and unconditionally obligated to complete under §§ 55.1-1920 and 55.1-1930 B of the Code of Virginia and applicable provisions of the condominium instruments or that the declarant would be so obligated to complete if plats and plans filed with the board in accordance with 18VAC48-30-140 A were recorded.

b. In the case of a condominium located outside of Virginia, "proposed improvements" are improvements that are not yet begun or not yet complete and that the declarant represents, without condition or limitation, will be built or placed in the condominium.

4. The current and planned condominium marketing activities of the declarant shall comply with § 18.2-216 of the Code of Virginia, 18VAC48-30-80, and 18VAC48-30-660.

5. The declarant shall have filed with the board (i) a proposed public offering statement that complies with this chapter and subsection A of § 55.1-1976 of the Code of Virginia and, if applicable, subsection B of § 55.1-1982 of the Code of Virginia; (ii) a substituted public offering statement that complies with this chapter; or (iii) a prospectus that complies with this chapter.

Commented [JH13]: Added a definition for "proposed improvements" to -20.

Commented [JH14]: Not clear this provision is needed.

6. Declarants may be organized as individuals or firms. Firms shall be organized as business entities under the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia or otherwise authorized to transact business in Virginia. Firms shall register any trade or fictitious names with the State Corporation Commission in accordance with Chapter 5 of Title 59.1 (§ 59.1–69 et seq.) of the Code of Virginia before submitting an application to the board.

18VAC48-30-130. Minimum requirements for registration.

 <u>A.</u> Applications for registration shall must include the following information:

- 1. The documents and information contained in § 55.1-1975 of the Code of Virginia. The declarant's name and physical address; the form, date, and jurisdiction of organization; the address of each of its offices in the Commonwealth; and proof of registration with the State Corporation Commission, when applicable.
 - a. Declarants may be organized as individuals or firms. Firms must be organized as business entities under the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia or otherwise authorized to transact business in Virginia.
 - b. Firms must register any trade or fictitious names with the State Corporation Commission in accordance with Chapter 5 of Title 59.1 (§ 59.1-69 et seq.) of the Code of Virginia.
- 2. The name, physical address, and principal occupation for the past five years of every officer of the declarant or person occupying a similar status or performing similar functions and the extent and nature of such person's interest in the declarant or the condominium, as of a specified date within 30 days of the filing of the application;
- 3. The states or jurisdictions in which an application for registration or similar document has been filed and any adverse order or judgment entered in connection with the condominium by the regulatory authorities in each jurisdiction or by any court;
- 4. A statement of (i) the zoning and other governmental regulations affecting the use of the condominium, including the site plans and building permits and their status, and (ii) any existing tax and existing or proposed special taxes or assessments that affect the condominium. This requirement may be satisfied by indicating disclosure of this information in the public offering statement; and
- 5. An irrevocable appointment of the board to receive service of any lawful process in any noncriminal proceeding arising under this chapter against the declarant or the declarant's personal representative if nonresidents of the Commonwealth;

Commented [JH15]: Per committee on 2/7/24, this is administratively necessary for (i) service of process and (ii) investigative purposes.

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328 3.B. The following documents shall must be included as labeled exhibits to the application. All exhibits shall be labeled as indicated and submitted in hardcopy form 329 330 and electronically in a format acceptable to the board. 331 a. Exhibit A: A copy of the certificate of incorporation or certificate of authority to transact business in Virginia issued by the Virginia State Corporation Commission or 332 333 other entity formation documents. 334 b. Exhibit B:1. A copy of the title opinion, title policy, or a statement of the condition of 335 the title to the condominium project, including encumbrances, as of a specified date within 30 days of the date of application by a title company or licensed attorney who is 336 337 not a salaried employee, officer, or director of the declarant or owner, in accordance 338 with subdivision A 5 of § 55.1-1975 of the Code of Virginia. The declarant must own or have the right to acquire an estate in the land constituting or to constitute the 339 condominium that is of at least as great a degree and duration as the estate to be 340 341 conveyed in the condominium units. c. Exhibit C:2. A copy of the instruments that will be delivered to a purchaser to 342 343 evidence the purchaser's interest in the unit; and of the any contracts and other agreements that a purchaser will be required to agree to or sign. 344 345 d. Exhibit D: 3. A narrative description of the promotional plan for the disposition of 346 the condominium units. 347 e. Exhibit E: A copy of documentation demonstrating the declarant's financial ability to complete the project in accordance with 18VAC48-30-120. 348 4. Documentation to demonstrate the declarant's financial ability to complete all 349 Formatted: Indent: Left: 0" proposed improvements on the condominium. Such evidence may include (i) financial 350 statements and a signed affidavit attesting that the declarant has sufficient funds to 351 complete all proposed improvements on the condominium and that the funds will be 352 353 used for completion of the proposed improvements or (ii) proof of a commitment of an 354 institutional lender to advance construction funds to the declarant and, to the extent 355 that any such commitments will not furnish all the necessary funds, other evidence,

satisfactory to the board, of the availability to the declarant of necessary funds. A

lender's commitment may be subject to such conditions, including registration of the condominium units and presale requirements, as are normal for loans of the type and

as to which nothing appears to indicate that the conditions will not be complied with or

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2. The application fee specified in 18VAC48-30-100.

Commented [JH16]: Deleted as it is duplicative.

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362 A copy of documentation demonstrating the declarant's financial ability to complete the project in accordance with 18VACAS-30-120. 363 f. Exhibit F:5. A copy of the proposed public offering statement that complies with 364 subsection A of § 55.1-1976 and subsection B of § 55.1-1982 of the Code of Virginia, as 365 applicable, and this chapter. A substitute public offering statement or a prospectus 366 367 pursuant to 18VAC48-30-370 and 18VAC48-30-380 respectively may be submitted for a 368 condominium formed in another jurisdiction. 369 g. Exhibit G: Copies of bonds 6. Bonds or letters of credit required by §§ 55.1-1921, 55.1-1968, and 55.1-1983 of the Code of Virginia, as applicable. 370 h. Exhibit H: A list with the name of every officer of the declarant who is directly 371 372 responsible for the project or person occupying a similar status within, or performing 373 similar functions for, the declarant. The list must include each individual's address, principal occupation for the past five years, and extent and nature of the individual's 374 375 interest in the condominium as of a specified date within 30 days of the filing of the 376 application. i. Exhibit I: 7. Plats and plans of the condominium that (i) comply with the provisions 377 378 of § 55.1-1920 of the Code of Virginia and 18VAC48-30-140 other than the certification requirements and (ii) show all units and buildings containing units to be built anywhere 379 within the submitted land other than within the boundaries of any convertible lands. 380 Hardcopy submittals of plats and plans must be no larger than 11 inches by 17 inches. 381 j. Exhibit J: 8. Conversion condominiums must attachFor a conversion condominium 382 383 registration, a copy of: (i) a copy of the a. The general notice provided to tenants of the condominium at the 384 time of application pursuant to subsection C of § 55.1-1982 of the Code of Virginia; 385 (ii) a copy of the b. The formal notice to be sent at the time of registration to the 386 tenants, if any, of the buildings-in accordance with subsection C of § 55.1-1982 of the 387 388 Code of Virginia; and (iii) the c. The certified statement required in accordance with subsection D of § 55.1-389 1982 of the Code of Virginia. 390 391 C. The condominium instruments must be adequate to create a condominium upon

recordation, in accordance with the Virginia Condominium Act. For condominium

instruments that may be recorded by the declarant after the condominium has been

created, only the form of the intended condominium instruments need be provided.

18VAC48-30-140. Requirements for plats and plans.

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Commented [JH20]: Revised to reflect agency practice which declarant is required to submit signed original bond.

Commented [JH21]: Covered under subdivision A 2.

Commented [JH22]: Discuss whether this is needed if plat and plans are part of declaration.

Commented [JH23R22]: Per committee on 3/7/24 keep.

A. Except as provided in subsection C of this section, all All plats and plans submitted with the application for registration shall must comply with § 55.1-1920 of the Code of Virginia but Virginia the certification need not be signed until recordation. The plats and plans filed with the application for registration shall be the same as the plats and plans the declarant intends to record.

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points or datum.

A material change to the plats and plans shall be submitted to the board in accordance with Part VI (18VAC48-30-460 et seq.) of this chapter. Once recorded, copies of plats and plans as recorded shall be filed with the board in accordance with Part VI of this chapter.

B. In the case of units that are substantially identical, the requirement to show the location and dimensions (within normal construction tolerances) of the boundaries of each unit pursuant to subsection B of § 55.1-1920 of the Code of Virginia may be deemed satisfied by depiction of the location and dimensions of the vertical boundaries and horizontal boundaries, if any, of one such unit. The identifying numbers of all units represented by such depiction shall-must be indicated. Each structure within which any such units are located shall-must be depicted so as to indicate the exact location of each such unit within the structure.

413 C. In the case of a condominium located outside Virginia, certain materials may be filed 414 with the application for registration in lieu of plats and plans complying with the provisions of § 55.1-1920 of the Code of Virginia. Such materials shall contain, as a 415 416 minimum, (i) a plat of survey depicting all existing improvements, and all 417 improvements that the declarant represents, without condition or limitation, will be built or placed in the condominium; and (ii) legally sufficient descriptions of each unit. 418 419 Any improvements whose completion is subject to conditions or limitations shall be 420 appropriately labeled to indicate that such improvements may not be completed. Unit 421 descriptions may be written or graphic, shall demarcate each unit vertically and, if 422 appropriate, horizontally, and shall indicate each unit's location relative to established

D.C. The plats and plans must bear the form of the certification statement required by subsections A and B of § 55.1-1920 of the Code of Virginia. However, as stated in subsection A of this section, the statement need not be executed prior to recordation. The certification statement may appear in a separate document that is recorded, or to be recorded.

18VAC48-30-150. Application for registration of expandable condominium.
 The declarant may include in the application for registration all units for which development rights have been reserved.

Commented [JH24]: TT APELS professionals re: this provision.

Commented [JH25]: Consider guidance document for how staff handle out of state condominiums.

Commented [JH26]: Per committee, consider eliminating.

Pics of discussion Pics of the Com-434 435 In addition to the provisions of § 55.1-1976 of the Code of Virginia, the following will be considered, as applicable, during review of the public offering statement 436 437 A. A public offering statement must meet the requirements of the Virginia 438 Condominium Act, and Parts IV (18VAC48-30-160 et seq.) and V (18VAC48-30-400 et seq.) of this chapter. 439 1. The public offering statement must disclose fully and accurately the characteristics 440 441 of the condominium and the units being offered and must make known to 442 prospective purchasers all unusual and material circumstances or features. 443 1. The public offering statement shall provide full and fair disclosure in accordance with 18VAC48-30-170. 444 2.3. The public offering statement shall-must pertain to a single offering and to the 445 entire condominium in which the condominium units being offered are located. 446 447 3.4. The public offering statement shall-must be clear, organized, and legible. 4. Except for brief excerpts, the public offering statement may refer to, but should 448 not incorporate verbatim, portions of the condominium instruments, the Virginia 449 Condominium Act, or this chapter. This does not preclude compliance with 450 451 18VAC48-30-180. Commented [JH28]: Discuss the necessity of this 5. No portion of the public offering statement may be underscored, italicized, or 452 Commented [JH29R28]: Per committee on 3/7/24. Keep, printed in larger or heavier or different color type than the remainder of the 453 statement unless the board requires it. 454 Commented [JH30]: Refer to § 55.1-1976(B). B. The provisions of § 55.1-1976 and subsection B of § 55.1-1982 of the Code of 455 Virginia and this chapter shall be strictly construed to promote full and fair 456 disclosure in the public offering statement. The following will be considered, as 457 458 applicable, during review to assure full and fair disclosure: 1. The information must be presented in a manner that is clear and 459 Formatted: Indent: Left: 0.5" understandable to a reasonably informed consumer, while maintaining 460 consistency with the requirements of this chapter and the Virginia 461 Condominium Act. Except for brief excerpts, the public offering statement may refer to, but should not incorporate verbatim, portions of the condominium

Part IV. Public Offering Statement

18VAC48-30-160. Public offering statement requirements, generally; full and fair

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465 466 467	2. In addition to specific information required by this chapter and the Virginia Condominium Act, the public offering statement must disclose any other information necessary for full and fair disclosure.	· CUSSION
468 469	3. No information will be incorporated by reference to an outside source that is not reasonably available to a prospective purchaser.	of dissifie
470 471	4. If required information is not known or not reasonably available, such fact will be stated and explained in the public offering statement.	. 65 . 60
472 473 474 475 476	C. The board has the sole discretion to require additional information or amendment of existing information as it finds necessary to ensure full and fair disclosure. The board at any time may require a declarant to alter or amend the public offering statement to assure full and fair disclosure to prospective purchasers and to ensure compliance with the Virginia Condominium Act and this chapter.	Commented [JH31]: Relocated from section -390.
477	the virginia condominant rectand and chapter.	Commented (51151). Resocated from section 356.
478 479 480 481 482	A. The provisions of § 55.1–1976 and subsection B of § 55.1–1982 of the Code of Virginia and this chapter shall be strictly construed to promote full and fair disclosure in the public offering statement. In addition, the following will be considered, as applicable, during review to assure full and fair disclosure:	Commented [JH32]: Merge provisions with section -16 and repeal.
483 484 485	1. The information shall be presented in a manner that is clear and understandable to a reasonably informed consumer, while maintaining consistency with the requirements of this chapter and the Virginia Condominium Act.	
486 487 488	2. In addition to specific information required by this chapter and the Virginia Condominium Act, the public offering statement shall disclose any other information necessary for full and fair disclosure.	
489 490	3. No information shall be incorporated by reference to an outside source that is not reasonably available to a prospective purchaser.	
491 492	4. If required information is not known or not reasonably available, such fact shall be stated and explained in the public offering statement.	
493 494	B. The board has the sole discretion to require additional information or amendment of existing information as it finds necessary to ensure full and fair disclosure.	
495	18VAC48-30-175. Effective date of public offering statement; board disclaimer.	
496 497 498	In accordance with subsection B of § 55.1-1976 of the Code of Virginia, the board does not approve or recommend the condominium or disposition thereof. The board's issuance of an effective date for a public offering statement shall not be construed to (i)	Formatted: Font: Not Bold
1	. ^ .	

499 constitute approval of the condominium, (ii) represent that the board asserts that 500 either all facts or material changes or both concerning the condominium have been 501 fully or adequately disclosed, or (iii) indicate that the board has made judgment on the 502 value or merits of the condominium. 503 504 18VAC48-30-180. Contents of public offering statement. 505 A. A cover, if used, must be blank or bear identification information only. BA. The first substantive page of the public offering statement shall must be 506 substantially as follows: 507 PURCHASER SHOULD READ THIS DOCUMENT FOR THE PURCHASER'S **PROTECTION** PUBLIC OFFERING STATEMENT NAME OF CONDOMINIUM: LOCATION OF CONDOMINIUM: NAME OF DECLARANT: ADDRESS OF DECLARANT: EFFECTIVE DATE OF PUBLIC OFFERING STATEMENT:

This Public Offering Statement presents information regarding condominium units

being offered for sale by the declarant. Virginia law requires that a Public Offering

other sources for details not covered by the Public Offering Statement.

Statement be given to every Purchaser in order to provide full and fair disclosure of the significant features of the condominium units being offered. The Public Offering

Statement is not intended, however, to be all-inclusive. The Purchaser should consult

REVISED:

prior to purchase.

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THE PURCHASER SHOULD READ THIS DOCUMENT FOR THE PURCHASER'S OWN PROTECTION. Living in Being a member of a common interest community association carries with it certain rights, responsibilities, and benefits, including certain financial obligations, rights, and restrictions concerning the use and maintenance of units and common elements, and decision-making authority vested in the unit owners' association. The purchaser will be bound by the provisions of the condominium instruments and should review the Public Offering Statement, the condominium instruments, and other exhibits carefully

Commented [JH33]: Relocated from section -390.

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Commented [JH34]: Consider eliminating.

Commented [JH35]: Should this be created by Board staff to establish this information?

Commented [JH36R35]: Per committee on 3/7/24, make this a form provided by the Board.

Commented [JH37]: Per committee on 3/7/24. This is the initial date of the POS.

Commented [JH38]: Discuss effective date vs. revised

Add instructions as to what information to put in each field.

Commented [JH39R38]: Per committee on 3/7/24, any changes, material or non-material are revisions.

if the he of it is a series of the he of its is a series of the heart The Public Offering Statement summarizes information and documents furnished by 523 the declarant to the Virginia Common Interest Community Board. The Board has 524 carefully reviewed the Public Offering Statement to ensure that it contains required 525 disclosures, but the Board does not guarantee the accuracy or completeness of the 526 Public Offering Statement. In the event of any inconsistency between the Public 527 528 Offering Statement and the material it is intended to summarize, the latter will control. Under Virginia law a purchaser of a condominium unit is afforded a 5-day period during 529 which the purchaser may cancel the purchase contract of sale and obtain a full refund 530 of any sums deposited in connection with the purchase contract. The 5-day period 531 begins on the purchase contract date or the date of delivery of a Public Offering 532 533 Statement, whichever is later. The purchaser may, if practicable, inspect the condominium unit and the common elements and obtain professional advice. If the 534 purchaser elects to cancel, the purchaser must deliver notice of cancellation to the 535 declarant pursuant to § 55.1-1974 of the Code of Virginia. 536 Allegations of violation of any law or regulation contained in the Virginia 537 Condominium Act or the Condominium Regulations should be reported to the Virginia 538 Common Interest Community Board, at: 539 Department of Professional and Occupational Regulation 540 Perimeter Center, Suite 400, 541

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C. A summary of important considerations shall will immediately follow the first page

for the purpose of reinforcing the disclosure of significant information. The summary shall must be titled as such and shall must be introduced by the following statement:

9960 Mayland Drive, Richmond, Virginia 23233 https://www.dpor.virginia.gov/Report-Licensee

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"Following are important matters to be considered in acquiring a condominium unit. They are highlights only. The Public Offering Statement and any exhibits or supplements to the statement should be examined in its entirety to obtain detailed information."

Appropriate modifications shall-must be made to reflect facts and circumstances that may vary. The summary shall consist of, but not be limited to, must include the following including appropriate references to the narrative sections in the public offering statement, as applicable:

1. A statement on the governance of the condominium wherein unit owners are allocated votes for certain decisions of the association. In addition, the statement Commented [JH40]: Discuss the need for a Summary of Important Considerations.

Commented [JH41R40]: Per committee on 3/7/24. Keep the Summary of Important of Considerations.

Commented [JH42]: Consider adding for purposes of

Commented [JH43R42]: Per committee on 3/7/24. Add

- 557 shall must include that all unit owners will be bound by the decisions made by the unit owners' association, even if the individual unit owner disagrees. 558
- 2. A statement concerning the decision-making authority of the executive board of 559 the unit owners' association. 560
- ng kopics kordiscussion 561 3. A statement regarding the payment of <u>common</u> expenses of the association on the basis of a periodic budget, to include a disclosure of any provision for reserves, 562 563 including a statement if there are no reserves.
- 4. A statement detailing the requirement for each unit owner to pay a periodic 564 assessment and the inability to reduce the amount of an assessment by refraining 565 from the use of the common elements. 566
- 5. A statement of the unit owner's responsibility to pay any additional fees, charges, 567 568 or other assessments, if any.
- 6. A statement regarding the consequences for failure to pay an assessment when 569 570 due. The statement shall-must include reference to the enforcement mechanisms 571 available to the <u>unit owners'</u> association, including obtaining filing of a lien against 572 the condominium unit, and pursuing civil action against the unit owner, and certain 573 other penalties.
- 7. A statement that the declarant must pay assessments to the unit owners' 574 575 association on unsold condominium units the declarant owns once any other 576 condominium unit owners are required to pay.
- 8. A statement indicating whether the declarant, its predecessors, or principal officer 577 578 have undergone a debtor's relief proceeding.
- 9. A statement that the declarant will retain control of the unit owners' association 579 for an initial period. 580

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- 10. A statement indicating whether a managing agent will-may perform the routine operations of provide services to the unit owners' association. The statement shall must include whether the managing agent is related to an affiliate of the declarant, or related to any director, or officer of the unit owners' association.
- 11. A statement indicating whether the declarant may lease unsold condominium units and a statement indicating whether the right of a unit owner to lease that owner's unit to another is subject to restrictions.
- 12. A statement indicating whether the declarant may expand or contract add or withdraw land to the condominium or convert convertible land or space without the consent of any unit owner.

Commented [JH44]: Consider eliminating this requirement.

Commented [HJ(45R44]: Per committee on 3/7/24.

Commented [JH46]: Or affiliated?

What is the problem this disclosure is attempting to address?

Commented [HJ(47R46]: Per committee on 3/7/24, keep this disclosure.

Commented [JH48]: Consolidate with subdivision C 13.

13. A statement indicating whether the right of the unit owner to resell <u>or lease</u> the owner's condominium unit is subject to restrictions <u>or limitiations</u>.

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14. A statement indicating whether the units are restricted to residential use and whether the units may be utilized for commercial, retail, or professional use. The statement shall-must provide detail if units have different voting rights. Further, the statement shall-must also detail whether the allocation of rights and responsibilities among commercial, retail, professional, or residential use units are is the same.

15. A statement indicating whether approval of the declarant or unit owners' association is necessary in order for a unit owner to alter the structure of the unit or modify the exterior of the unit.

16. A statement regarding the obligation of the unit owners' association to obtain certain insurance benefiting the unit owner, along with the necessity for a unit owner to obtain other insurance.

17. A statement regarding the unit owner's obligation to pay real estate taxes.

18. A statement regarding any limits the declarant asserts on the <u>unit owners'</u> association or <u>the a</u> unit owner's right to bring legal action against the declarant. Nothing in this statement <u>shall will</u> be deemed to authorize such limits where those limits are otherwise prohibited by law.

19. A statement that whether the unit owners' association or unit owners are members of another association or are subject to any other agreements or are obligated to perform duties or pay fees or charges to that another association or entity.

613 <u>20. A statement indicating whether the condominium is subject to development as a</u> 614 <u>time-share.</u>

21. A statement affirming that marketing and sale of condominium units will be conducted in accordance with the Virginia Fair Housing Law (§ 36-96.1 et seq. of the Code of Virginia) and the Virginia Condominium Act (Chapter 19 (§ 55.1–1900 et seq.) of Title 55.1 of the Code of Virginia).

D. The content after the summary of important considerations shall-must include the
 narrative sections in 18VAC48-30-190 through 18VAC48-30-360. Supplementary
 sections may be included as necessary to ensure full and fair disclosure.

E. Clear and legible copies of the following documents shall must be attached as exhibits to the public offering statement:

Commented [JH49]: Different unit types?

Commented [JH50]: Get clarification on what is supposed to be disclosed here.

Commented [HJ(51R50]: Per committee, have Board consider guidance on limitations on legal actions and warranty requirements. RE: variation by agreement provision of statute.

Commented [JH52]: Consider eliminating as unnecessary.

Commented [HJ(53R52]: Address in disclosures re: leasing.

Commented [JH54]: Consider eliminating as unnecessary.

Commented [HJ(55R54]: Per committee on 3/7/24, take out

626	2. The bylaws;
627	3. The projected budget;
628	4. Rules and regulations of the unit owners' association, if available;
629	5. Master association documents, if applicable;
630 631	6. Any The proposed or actual management contract, along with the license number of the common interest community manager, if applicable;
632	7. Depiction of unit layouts the interior layout of the units;
633	8. Any lease <u>or shared use</u> of recreational areas <u>or facilities</u> ;
634 635 636 637	9. Any contract or agreement affecting the use, maintenance, or access of all or any portion of the condominium, including easements, shared-use agreements, and membership agreements, the nature, duration, or expense of which has a material impact on the operation and administration of the condominium;
638	10. Warranty information, if applicable; and
639 640	11. Other documents obligating the <u>unit owners'</u> association or unit owner to perform duties or obligations or pay charges or fees.
641 642	F. Other information and documentation may be included as necessary to ensure full and fair disclosure. The board may also require additional information as necessary to

18VAC48-30-190. Narrative sections; condominium concept.

18VAC48-30-200. Narrative sections; creation of condominium.

different from typical condominium unit ownership.

The public offering statement shall-must contain a section captioned "The

Condominium Concept." The section shall-must consist of a brief discussion of the

ownership of an undivided interest in the common elements. Attention shall be

Condominium." The section shall-must briefly explain the manner in which the

condominium was or will be created, the locality wherein the condominium

condominium form of ownership. The section shall-must discuss the distinction among units, common elements and limited common elements, if any, and shall-must explain

directed to any features of ownership of the condominium units being offered that are

The public offering statement shall-must contain a section captioned "Creation of the

1. The declaration The condominium instruments, including the declaration, bylaws,

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and plats and plans;

ensure full and fair disclosure.

Commented [JH56]: Eliminate b/c it is unenforceable. A declarant is not required to contract with a licensed management company.

A management company that is engaged in unlicensed activity may be subject to enforcement.

Commented [JH57]: Removed as being redundant of - 170.

Commented [JH58]: Consider whether this requirement is necessary.

If keep, then maybe clarify with example or two.

Commented [HJ(59R58]: Per committee on 3/7/24, remove.

instruments will be or have been recorded, and each of the condominium instruments, their functions, and the procedure for their amendment. The section-shall indicate where each of the condominium instruments or copies thereof may be found must direct the reader to the public offering statement exhibit containing the condominium instruments. In the case of a condominium located in Virginia or in a jurisdiction having a law similar to § 55.1-1984 of the Code of Virginia, the section shall indicate that the purchaser will receive copies of the recorded declaration and bylaws, including amendments, as appropriate, within the time provided in the applicable statute.

18VAC48-30-210. Narrative sections; description of condominium.

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A. The public offering statement shall-must contain a section captioned "Description of the Condominium." The description shall-must include statements of (i) the land area of the condominium to include either the square footage or the acreage, (ii) the number of units in the condominium, (iii) the number of units in the offering, (iv) the number of units in the condominium planned to be rented, and (v) the percentage of units the declarant intends to sell to persons who do not intend to occupy the units as their primary residence.

B. If the condominium is contractable, expandable contains additional land, withdrawable land, or includes convertible land or space, the section shall-must contain a brief description of each such feature, including the land area to include either the square footage or acreage, and the maximum number of units or maximum number of units per acre that may be added, withdrawn, or converted, as applicable, together with a statement of the declarant's plans for the implementation of each such feature. In the case of a contractable or expandable condominium that contains additional land or withdrawable land, the section shall-must contain the substance of the following statement:

"At the declarant's option, the construction and development of the condominium may be abandoned or altered prior to completion, and land or buildings originally intended for condominium development may be put to other uses or sold."

In the case of a condominium including convertible land, the section shall must contain the substance of the following statements:

"Until such time as the declarant converts the convertible land into units or limited common elements, the declarant is required by the Virginia Condominium Act to pay for the upkeep of the convertible land. Once the convertible land has been converted, maintenance and other financial responsibilities associated with the land so designated become the responsibility of the unit owners and, therefore, may be reflected in the periodic assessment for the condominium." Majod Sill

Commented [JH60]: Consider eliminating as unnecessary.

nented [JH60" Commented [HJ(61R60]: Per committee on 3/7/24,

Commented [JH62]: Disclose dates/timeline for substantial completion of units/common elements?

Commented [JH63R62]: Disclose planned/estimated dates/timelines for substantial completion of units/common elements.

Commented [JH64]: Discuss whether this requirement is necessary

Commented [JH65]: Consider simplifying this requirements.

Disclose whether condo is expandable, contractible, or convertible land or space.

Disclose declarant's development rights as outlined in the

Disclose declarant's development plans with respect to these features.

692 If the common expense assessments are expected to increase should convertible land be converted, this the section shall must also disclose an estimate of the approximate 693 percentage by which such assessments are expected to increase as a result of such 694

conversion. 695

C. The section shall-must state whether the units are restricted solely to residential use 696 697 and shall-must identify where use and occupancy restrictions are found in the 698 condominium instruments. If nonresidential use is permitted, the section shall-must 699 identify the types of units usage and proportion percentage of each use by number or 700 size, if known or reasonably anticipated.

D. The section shall state whether the project, as of the effective date of the public 701 702 offering statement, is intended to comply with the underwriting guidelines of the 703 secondary mortgage market agencies, including but not limited to the Federal National 704 Mortgage Association, the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, and the Virginia Housing Development Authority. 705

18VAC48-30-220. Narrative sections; individual units. 706

The public offering statement shall-must contain a section captioned Individual 707 708 Units." The section shall must contain a general description of the various types of units being offered to include the square footage, or number of bedrooms, or both, 709 together with the dates on which substantial completion of unfinished units is 710 anticipated. The section shall-must state any restrictions regarding changes unit 711 712 owners may make to the structure or exterior of the units, regardless of whether the exterior is a portion of the common elements. 713

18VAC48-30-230. Narrative sections; common elements. 714

715 A. The public offering statement shall must contain a section captioned "Common 716 Elements." The section shall must contain a general description of the common

elements. 717

B. For any common elements that are not completed or not expected to be substantially 718 complete when the units are complete, a statement of the anticipated completion dates 719 of unfinished common elements shall must be included. 720

C. In the case of a condominium located in Virginia, if If common elements are not 721 expected to be substantially complete when the units are completed, the section shall 722 723 must state the nature, source, and extent of the obligation to complete such common elements that the declarant has incurred or intends to incur upon recordation of the 724 condominium instruments pursuant to §§ 55.1-1920 A and 55.1-1930 B of the Code of 725 726 Virginia and applicable provisions of the condominium instruments. In addition the section shall must state that pursuant to § 55.1-1921 of the Code of Virginia, the

ented [Jr. Commented [JH66]: What does this mean?

Commented [JH67]: Discuss whether this requirement is

Commented [JH68R67]: Per committee on 3/7/24,

Commented [JH69]: Should disclosures regarding completion of units/common elements be in "Description of Condominium" re: developer's plans?

Commented [JH70R69]: Per committee on 3/7/24, yes.

declarant has filed with the board a bond to insure completion of improvements to the 728 common elements that the declarant is obligated as stated in the declaration. 729

730 D. In the case of a condominium located outside of Virginia, a description of the nature, 731 source, and extent of the obligation to complete such common elements that the

732 declarant has incurred or intends to incur under the law of the jurisdiction in which the

733 condominium is located shall be included.

734 E. The section shall must describe any limited common elements and any reserved

735 common elements that are assigned or that may be assigned, including storage spaces,

736 and shall-must indicate the reservation of exclusive use. In the case of limited common

737 elements that may be assigned, the The section shall must state describe the manner of

738 such assignment or reassignment.

739 F. The section shall-must indicate the availability of number of vehicular parking spaces

740 per unit and whether parking spaces will be assigned or reserved to individual units

including the number of spaces available per unit and The section must also describe 741

742 restrictions on or charges for the use of parking spaces.

743 18VAC48-30-240. Narrative sections; maintenance, repair, and replacement responsibilities.

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The public offering statement shall must contain a section captioned "Maintenance, 745

Repair, and Replacement Responsibilities." The section shall must describe the basic 746

allocation of maintenance, repair, and replacement responsibilities between the unit 747

748 owner and the association as well as any unusual items to be maintained by the unit

749 owner. The section shall must refer to the location of the maintenance, repair, and

replacement responsibility requirements in the condominium instruments. 750

18VAC48-30-250. Narrative sections; declarant. 751

752 A. The public offering statement shall must contain a section captioned "The

Declarant." The section shall must contain a brief history background information of on 753

754 the declarant and principals of the declarant with emphasis on its_experience in

condominium development. 755

B. The following information shall must be stated with regard to persons immediately 756

responsible for the development of the condominium: 757

Information about the persons immediately responsible for the development of the 758 condominium must include: (i) name, (ii) length of time associated with the declarant, 759

(iii) role in the development of the condominium, and (iv) experience in real estate 760

development. If different from the persons immediately responsible for the 761

development of the condominium, the principal officers of the declarant shall-must 762

also be identified. Stopping point on 3/6/24.

Commented [JH71]: Consider eliminating as unnecessary.

Commented [JH72]: What information should be disclosed here?

Commented [JH73]: What information is really

Commented [JH74R73]: Per committee on 3/7/24, keep

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C. The section shall must describe the type of legal entity of the declarant and explain
 if any other entities have any obligation to satisfy the financial obligations of the
 declarant.

D. If the declarant or its parent or predecessor organization has, during the preceding 10 years, been adjudicated as bankrupt or has undergone any proceeding for the relief of debtors, such facts shall-must be stated. If any of the persons identified pursuant to subsection B of this section has, during the preceding three years, been adjudicated as bankrupt or undergone any proceeding for the relief of debtors, such facts shall-must be stated.

E. The section shall-must indicate any final action taken against the declarant, its principals, or the condominium by an administrative agency, civil court, or criminal court where the action reflected adversely upon the performance of the declarant as a developer of real estate projects. The section shall-must also indicate any current or past proceedings brought against the declarant by any condominium unit owners' association or by its executive board or any managing agent on behalf of such association or that has been certified as a class action on behalf of some or all of the unit owners. For the purposes of the previous sentence with respect to past proceedings, if the ultimate disposition of those proceedings was one that reflected adversely upon the performance of the declarant, that disposition shall-must be disclosed. If the ultimate disposition was resolved favorably towards the declarant, its principals, or the condominium, the final action does not need to be disclosed. The board has the sole discretion to require additional disclosure of any proceedings where

18VAC48-30-260. Narrative sections; terms of the offering.

it finds such disclosure necessary to assure full and fair disclosure.

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A. The public offering statement $\frac{\text{shall-must}}{\text{contain a section captioned "Terms of the Offering."}$ [The section $\frac{\text{shall-must}}{\text{discuss}}$ the expenses to be borne by a purchaser in acquiring a condominium unit and present information regarding the settlement of purchase contracts as provided in subsections B through $\frac{\text{H.I.}}{\text{of this section}}$.

B. The section shall-must indicate the offering prices for condominium units or a price range for condominium units, if either is established.

794 C. The section shall must set forth the significant terms of any financing offered by or 795 through the declarant to purchasers. Such discussion shall include the substance of the 796 following statement:

"Financing is subject to additional terms and conditions stated in the loan commitment or instruments."

Commented [JH75]: Consider clarifying.

Commented [JH76]: Tie back to disclosure on application?

Re-word with active phrasing.

Commented [JH77]: Tie back to dis closure on application?

Commented [JH78]: What is most important to disclose?

If B through H says what needs to be in the section, it this necessary?

D. The section shall-must discuss disclose in detail any costs collected by or paid to the declarant, association, or master association that are not normal for residential real estate transactions including, without limitation, any contribution to the initial or working capital of the unit owners' association, including any master association, to be paid by a purchaser.

E. The section shall-must discuss disclose any penalties or forfeitures to be incurred by a purchaser upon default in performance of a purchase contract that are not normal for residential real estate transactions. Penalties or forfeitures to be discussed disclose include, without limitation, the declarant's right to retain sums deposited in connection with a purchase contract in the event of a refusal by a lending institution to provide financing to a purchaser who has made proper application for same.

provide financing to a purchaser who has made proper application for same.

F. The section shall-must discuss dislose the any right of the declarant to cancel a purchase contract upon failure of the declarant to obtain purchase contracts on a given number or percentage of condominium units being offered or upon failure of the declarant to meet other conditions precedent to obtaining necessary financing.

6. The section shallmust include a statement as to whether deposits will be held in an escrow fund or if a bond or letter of credit will be filed with the board in lieu of escrowing deposits, all in accordance with § 55.1-1983 of the Code of Virginia.

G.H. The section shall-must discuss disclose the process for cancellation of a purchase contract by a purchaser in accordance with subdivision 2 of § 55.1-1974 of the Code of Virginia. The section shall include a statement as to whether deposits will be held in an escrow fund or if a bond or letter of credit will be filed with the board in lieu of escrowing deposits, all in accordance with § 55.1-1983 of the Code of Virginia.

H.I. The section shall-must set forth any restrictions in the purchase contract that limit the unit owner's right to bring legal action against the declarant or the association. The section shall-must set forth the paragraph or section and page number of the purchase contract where such provision is located. Nothing in this statement shall-must be deemed to authorize such limits where those limits are otherwise prohibited by law.

18VAC48-30-270. Narrative sections; encumbrances.

A. The public offering statement shall-<u>must</u> contain a section captioned "Encumbrances" that <u>shall-must</u> include the significant terms of any encumbrances, easements, liens, and matters of title affecting the condominium other than those contained in the condominium instruments and disclosed elsewhere in the public offering statement, as provided in subsections B through J of this section. <u>However</u>, encumbrances, easements, liens, or other matters contained in the condominium <u>instruments and disclosed elsewhere in the public offering statement need not be included in this section.</u>

Commented [JH79]: What does this mean?

Commented [JH80]: Any other disclosures that should be mandatory?

Commented [JH81]: What about any restrictions in the condominium instruments?

Commented [JH82]: What is it that should be disclosed here? Any restrictions on filing suite (i.e. arbitration, waiver of rights)?

B. Except to the extent that such encumbrances are required to be satisfied or released 836 by subsection A of § 55.1-1908 of the Code of Virginia, or a similar law, the section 837 shall describe every mortgage, deed of trust, other perfected lien, or choate mechanics' 838 or materialmen's lien affecting all or any portion of the condominium other than those 839 placed on condominium units by their purchasers or owners. Such description shall (i) 840 841 identify the lender secured or the lienholder, (ii) state the nature and original amount of the obligation secured, (iii) identify the party having primary responsibility for 842 843 performance of the obligation secured, and (iv) indicate the practical effect upon unit

C. Normal easements for utilities, municipal rights-of-way, and emergency access shall must be described only as such, without reference to ownership, location, or other

owners of failure of the party to perform the obligation.

847 details.

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D. Easements reserved to the declarant to facilitate conversion, expansion, or sales shall must be briefly described.

E. Easements reserved to the declarant or to the unit owners' association or to either
 entity's representatives or agents for access to units shall-must be briefly described. In
 the event that access to a unit may be had without notice to the unit owner, such fact
 shall-must be stated.

F. Easements across the condominium reserved to the owners or occupants of land located in the vicinity of the condominium, or across adjacent land benefitting the condominium including, without limitation, easements for the use of recreational areas shall-must be briefly described.

G. Covenants, servitudes, or other devices that create an actual restriction on the right
 of any unit owner to use and enjoy the unit or any portion of the common elements
 other than limited common elements shall-must be briefly described.

H. Any matter of title that is not otherwise required to be disclosed by the provisions of
 this section and that has or may have a substantial adverse impact upon unit owners'
 interests in the condominium shall-must be described. Under normal circumstances,
 normal and customary utility easements, easements for encroachments, and easements
 running in favor of unit owners for ingress and egress across the common elements
 shall-must be deemed not to have a substantial adverse impact upon unit owners'
 interest in the condominium.

I. The section need not include any information required to be disclosed by 18VAC48-369 30-210 C, 18VAC48-30-220, or 18VAC48-30-280.

Commented [JH83]: Clarify what should be disclosed.

Consider rewording to be clearer.

Commented [JH84]: Any others?

In addition to the description of easements required in this section, pertinent
 easements that can be located shall be shown on the condominium plats and plans.

18VAC48-30-280. Narrative sections; restrictions on transfer.

873 The public offering statement shall-must include a section captioned "Restrictions on

874 Transfer." The section shall-must describe and explain any rights of first refusal,

875 preemptive rights, limitations on leasing, or other restraints on free alienability created

by the condominium instruments or the rules and regulations of the unit owners'

association that affect the unit owners' right to resell, lease, or otherwise transfer an

878 interest in the condominium unit.

879 18VAC48-30-290. Narrative sections; unit owners' association..

880 A. The public offering statement shall must contain a section captioned "Unit Owners"

Association." The section shall-must discuss the manner in which the condominium is

governed and administered and shall-must include the information required by

883 subsections B through K of this section.

884 B. The section shall-must summarize the functions of the unit owners' association.

C. The section shall-must describe the organizational structure of the unit owners'
association. Such description shall-must indicate (i) the existence of or provision for an
executive board, officers, and any managing agent, if any; (ii) the relationships between

executive board, officers, and <u>any</u> managing agent, <u>if any</u>; (ii) the relationships between such persons or bodies; (iii) the manner of election or appointment of such persons or

bodies; and (iv) the assignment or delegation of responsibility for the performance of

the functions of the unit owners' association to the executive board or managing agent,

891 <u>as applicable</u>.

D. The section shall must describe the method of allocating votes among the unit

893 owners.

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E. The section shall-must describe any retention by the declarant of control over the

unit owners' association, including the time period of declarant control. The section

shall-must state that the association shall-must register with the Common Interest

Community Board upon transition of declarant control by filing the required annual

report in accordance with § 55.1-1980 of the Code of Virginia.

F. The Any managing agent, if any, shall must be identified. If a managing agent is to be employed in the future, the criteria, if any, for selection of the managing agent shall

<u>must</u> be briefly stated. The section <u>shall</u> <u>must</u> indicate any relationship between the

managing agent and the declarant or a member of the executive board or an officer of

the unit owners' association. The duration of any management agreement shall-must be

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Commented [JH86]: What is it that needs to be disclosed?

Commented [JH87]: Is this necessary for an offering?

G. Except to the extent otherwise disclosed in connection with discussion of a management agreement, the significant terms of any lease of recreational areas or similar contract or agreement affecting the use, maintenance, or access of all or any part of the condominium shall-must be stated. The section shall-must include a brief narrative statement of the effect of each such agreement upon a purchaser.

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910 H. Rules and regulations of the unit owners' association and the authority to 911 promulgate rules and regulations shall-must be discussed disclosed. Particular 912 provisions of the rules and regulations need not be discussed disclosed except as required by other provisions of this chapter. The purchaser's attention shall-must be 913 directed to the copy of rules and regulations, if any, attached to the public offering 914 915 statement.

topics for discussion topics for discussion 916 I. Any standing committees established or to be established to perform functions of the 917 unit owners' association shall-must be discussed disclosed. Such committees include, without limitation, architectural control committees and committees having the 918 authority to interpret condominium instruments, rules, and regulations or other 919 920 operative provisions.

J. Unless required to be disclosed by 18VAC48-30-270 E, any power of the declarant or of the unit owners' association or its representatives or agents to enter units shall be discussed. To the extent each is applicable, the following facts shall be stated (i) a unit may be entered without notice to the unit owner, (ii) the declarant or the unit owners' association or its representatives or agents are empowered to take actions or perform work in a unit without the consent of the unit owner, and (iii) the unit owner may be required to bear the costs of actions so taken or work so performed.

K. The section shall must state whether the condominium is part of a master or other 928 association and briefly describe such relationship and the responsibilities of and 930 obligations to the master association, including any charges for which the unit owner 931 or the unit owners' association may be responsible. The disclosures required by this subsection may be contained in this narrative section or another narrative section. 932

L. The section shall-must also describe any other obligation of the association or unit owners arising out of any agreements, easements, deed restrictions, or proffers, 934 935 including the obligation to pay fees or other charges.

18VAC48-30-300. Narrative sections; display of flag.

The public offering statement shall include a section captioned "Display of Flag." This section shall describe any restrictions, limitations, or prohibitions on the right of a unit owner to display the flag of the United States in accordance with § 55.1-1951 of the

Commented [JH88]: Discuss committees of master association that have such authority (i.e. architectural review committees.)

Commented [JH89]: Is this necessary here?

Consider merging with section -270.

Commented [JH90]: Consider consolidating with "Unit Owners' Association" narrative section.

18VAC48-30-310. Narrative sections; surrounding area. 941

The public offering statement shall contain a section captioned "Surrounding Area." 942

The section shall briefly describe the zoning of the immediate neighborhood of the

condominium and the current uses. 944

18VAC48-30-320. Narrative sections; financial matters. 945

946 A. The public offering statement shall-must contain a section captioned "Financial

947 Matters." The section shall-must discuss disclose the expenses incident to the

948 ownership of a condominium unit, excluding certain taxes, in the manneras provided in

subsections B through I of this section. 949

B. The section shall must distinguish, in general terms, the following categories of 950

costs of operation, maintenance, repair, and replacement of various portions of the 951

952 condominium:

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(i)1. common Common expenses apportioned among and assessed to all of the 953

condominium units pursuant to subsection D of § 55.1-1964 of the Code of Virginia or 954

955 similar law or condominium instrument provision;

956 (ii)2. common Common expenses, if any, apportioned among and assessed to less than

957 all of the condominium units pursuant to subsections A and B of § 55.1-1964 of the

Code of Virginia or similar law or condominium instrument provisions; and 958

(iii)3. costs-Costs borne directly by individual unit owners. 959

The section need not discuss taxes assessed against individual condominium units and 960

payable directly by the unit owners. 961

C. A budget shall-must show projected common expenses for the first year of the 962

condominium's operation or, if different, the latest year for which a budget is available.

The projected budget shall be attached to the public offering statement as an exhibit

and the section shall must direct the purchaser's attention to such the budget exhibit to

the public offering statement. The section shall-must describe the manner in which the 966

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projected budget is established. If the condominium is phased, the budget shall must project future years until all phases are projected to be developed and all common

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elements that must be built have been completed. The budget shall-must include an

initial working capital budget showing sources and uses of initial working capital and a

reserve table showing amounts to be collected to fund those reserves. The budget shall

must show regular individual assessments by unit type. The budget section shall-must

Material Alexander Policy In the A note that the figures in the budget are not guaranteed and may vary. JH91]: Di. ./hat public har. Commented [JH91]: Discuss whether this section is necessary. What public harm is this attempting to address?

Commented [JH92]: Eliminated as redundant.

Commented [JH93]: Get clarification on what this means.

Commented [JH94]: Can this requirement be simplified?

974 D. The section shall-must describe the manner in which regular common expenses are 975 apportioned among and assessed to the condominium units. The section shall-must include the substance of the following statement, if applicable: 976

"A unit owner cannot obtain a reduction of the regular common expenses assessed against the unit by refraining from use of any of the common elements."

E. The section shall-must describe budget provisions for reserves for capital expenditures in accordance with § 55.1-1965 of the Code of Virginia and for contingencies, if any. If there are no reserves, the section shall must so state.

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as to be on the unit 982 F. The section shall-must describe provisions for additional or special assessments to be levied in accordance with subsection E of § 55.1-1964 of the Code of Virginia in the 983 event that budgeted assessments provide insufficient funds for operation of the unit 984 985 owners' association. The section shall must also describe the provisions for an 986 assessment against an individual unit owner.

G. The section shall must discuss any common expenses actually planned to be specially assessed pursuant to subsections A and B of § 55.1-1964 of the Code of 988 Virginia or similar law or condominium instrument provisions.

H. The section shall-must indicate any fee, rent, or other charge to be payable by unit owners other than through common expense assessments to any party for use of the common elements or for use of recreational or parking facilities in the vicinity of the condominium. As an exception to the provisions of this subsection, the section need not discuss any fees provided for in subsection H of §§ 55.1-1966 and 55.1-1969 of the Code of Virginia, or similar laws or condominium instrument provisions or any costs for certificates for resale.

I. The section shall-must discuss disclose the effect of failure of a unit owner to pay the assessments levied against the condominium unit. Such discussion shall disclosure must indicate provisions for charges or other remedies that may be imposed to be applied in the case of overdue assessments and for acceleration of unpaid assessments. The section shall must indicate the existence of a lien for unpaid assessments and where applicable the bond or letter of credit conditioned on the payment of assessments filed with the board in accordance with § 55.1-1968 of the Code of Virginia. The section shall-must include, to the extent applicable, the substance of the following statement:

"The unit owners association may obtain payment of overdue assessments by bringing legal action against the unit owner or by foreclosure of the lien resulting in a forced sale of the condominium unit."

Commented [JH95]: Get clarification on what is contemplated here.

18VAC48-30-330. Narrative sections; insurance.

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1010 A. The public offering statement shall-must contain a section captioned "Insurance." The section shall-must describe generally the insurance on the condominium to be 1011 maintained by the unit owners' association. The section shall state, with respect to 1012 such insurance, each of the following circumstances, to the extent applicable: (i) 1013 1014 property damage coverage will not insure personal property belonging to unit owners; (ii) property damage coverage will not insure improvements to a unit that increase its 1015 1016 value beyond the limits of coverage provided in the unit owners' association's policy; and (iii) liability coverage will not insure against liability arising from an accident or 1017 injury occurring within a unit or as a result of the act or negligence of a unit owner. The 1018 1019 section shall-must include a statement whether the unit owner is obligated to obtain 1020 coverage for any or all of the coverages described. The section shall-must also include a 1021 statement that the unit owner should consult with an insurance professional to 1022 determine the appropriate coverage.

B. The section shall-must indicate any conditions imposed by the condominium instruments or the rules and regulations to which insurance obtained directly by unit owners will be subject. Such indication may be made by reference to pertinent provisions of the condominium instruments or the rules and regulations.

1027 C. The section shall-must explain that the association is the only party that can make a claim under the master policy and is the sole decision-maker as to whether to make a claim, including a statement as to the circumstances under which a unit owner could be responsible for payment of the deductible.

D. The section shall-must state that the unit owners' association is required to obtain and maintain a blanket fidelity bond or employee dishonesty insurance policy in accordance with subsection B of § 55.1-1963 of the Code of Virginia.

1034 18VAC48-30-340. Narrative sections; taxes.

A. The public offering statement shall-must contain a section captioned "Taxes." The section shall-must describe all existing or pending taxes to be levied against condominium units individually including, without limitation, real property taxes, sewer connection charges, and other special assessments.

B. With respect to real property taxes, the section <u>shall must</u> state the current tax rate or provide information for obtaining the current tax rate. The section <u>shall must</u> also state a procedure or formula by means of which the taxes may be estimated.

1042 C. With respect to other taxes, the section shall-must describe each tax in sufficient
1043 detail as to indicate the time at which the tax will be levied and the actual or estimated
1044 amount to be levied, or a procedure or formula by means of which the taxes may be
1045 estimated.

Commented [JH96]: Discuss whether this disclosure is necessary.

ics for discussion

Commented [JH97]: Discuss whether this is necessary to protect purchasers.

Commented [JH98]: Discuss whether these disclosures are necessary. Wouldn't a purchaser of any other type of property (i.e. single family home) be subject to the same types of taxes or charges?

If keeping, could this be consolidated in the "Financial Matters" narrative section?

18VAC48-30-350. Narrative sections; governmental review.

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opics for discussion The public offering statement shall must contain a section captioned "Governmental Reviews." The section shall-must discuss governmental reviews applicable to the condominium property and the status of any governmental approvals required for the development of the condominium. In addition, the section shall-must discuss approval of the zoning application and site plan and issuance of building permits by appropriate governmental authorities. The section shall state the current zoning classification for the condominium property. The section shall-must also include a statement regarding any zoning, subdivision, or land use obligations or proffers that would be imposed on the unit owner or the association, but need not disclose any zoning, subdivision, or land use obligations or proffers that do not impose any obligation on the association.

18VAC48-30-360. Narrative sections; warranties.

The public offering statement shall-must contain a section captioned "Warranties," The section shall-must describe any warranties provided by or through the declarant on the units or the common elements and a summary of the process for commencement of an action for breach of warranty in accordance with subsection C of § 55.1-1955 of the Code of Virginia. The section shall must describe the structural defect warranty required by and described in subsection B of § 55.1-1955 of the Code of Virginia and describe a summary of the process for commencement of an action for breach of warranty in accordance with subsection C of § 55.1-1955 of the Code of Virginia. The section shall-must also include the substance of the following statement:

"Nothing contained in the warranty provided by the declarant shall limit the protection afforded by the statutory warranty.

18VAC48-30-370. Documents from other jurisdictions.

A. A substituted public offering statement shall only be permitted for a condominium located outside of Virginia.

B. The substituted public offering statement shall be prepared by deleting from the original disclosure document (i) references to any governmental agency of another jurisdiction to which application has been made or will be made for registration or related action; (ii) references to the action of such governmental agency relative to the condominium; (iii) statements of the legal effect in another jurisdiction of delivery, failure to deliver, acknowledgment of receipt, or related events involving the disclosure document; (iv) the effective dates in another jurisdiction of the disclosure document; and (v) all other information that is untrue, inaccurate, or misleading with respect to marketing, offers, or disposition of condominium units in Virginia.

C. The substituted public offering statement shall incorporate all information not otherwise included that is necessary to effect fully and accurately the disclosures

Commented [JH99]: Discuss whether structural defect warranty includes "fit for habitation."

Commented [JH100]: Discuss whether these provisions

required by subsection A of § 55.1-1976 of the Code of Virginia and, if applicable, 1083 1084 subsection B of § 55.1-1982 of the Code of Virginia. The substituted disclosure document shall clearly explain any nomenclature that is different from the definitions 1085 provided in § 55.1-1900 of the Code of Virginia. 1086

of soliticial board, position D. The substituted public offering statement shall include as the first item of the 1087 1088 summary of important considerations a statement that includes the following information: (i) the designation by which the original disclosure document is identified 1089 in the original jurisdiction, (ii) the governmental agency of such other jurisdiction 1090 where the original disclosure document is or will be filed, and (iii) the jurisdiction of 1091

1092 such filing.

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E. The provisions of subdivision 2 of § 55.1-1974, § 55.1-1976, and subsection B of § 55.1-1982 of the Code of Virginia and 18VAC48-30-160, 18VAC48-30-170, and 1094 18VAC48-30-180 shall apply to substituted public offering statements in the same 1095 manner and to the same extent that they apply to public offering statements. 1096

18VAC48-30-380. Condominium securities.

1098 A prospectus filed in compliance with the securities laws of a state or federal agency used in lieu of a public offering statement shall contain or have attached thereto copies 1099 of documents, other than the projected budget required to be attached to a public 1100 offering statement by subsection E of 18VAC48-30-180. Such prospectus shall be 1101 deemed to satisfy all of the disclosure requirements of subsections C and D of 1102 18VAC48-30-180 and 18VAC48-30-190 through 18VAC48-30-360. In the case of a 1103 conversion condominium, the prospectus shall have attached thereto, in suitable form, 1104 1105 the information required by 18VAC48-30-420, subsections C and D of 18VAC48-30-430, and 18VAC48-30-440 to be disclosed in public offering statements for conversion 1106 condominiums. The provisions of subdivision 2 of § 55.1-1974 of the Code of Virginia 1107 shall apply to the delivery of the prospectus in the same manner and to the same extent 1108 that they apply to the delivery of a public offering statement. 1109

18VAC48-30-390. Board oversight of public offering statement.

1111 The board at any time may require a declarant to alter or amend the public offering 1112 statement to assure full and fair disclosure to prospective purchasers and to ensure 1113 compliance with the Virginia Condominium Act and this chapter.

In accordance with subsection B of § 55.1-1976 of the Code of Virginia, the board does not approve or recommend the condominium or disposition thereof. The board's issuance of an effective date for a public offering statement shall not be construed to (i) constitute approval of the condominium, (ii) represent that the board asserts that either all facts or material changes or both concerning the condominium have been

Commented [JH101]: Moved to section -170.

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nents." 1119 fully or adequately disclosed, or (iii) indicate that the board has made judgment on the 1120 value or merits of the condominium.

Part V. Conversion Condominiums 1121

18VAC48-30-400. Public offering statement for conversion condominium; 1122

1123 general instructions.

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1124 The public offering statement for a conversion condominium shall conform in all

1125 respects to the requirements of 18VAC48-30-160 through 18VAC48-30-380. In addition

1126 to the requirements of Part IV (18VAC48-30-160 et seq.) of this chapter, the public

1127 offering statement for a conversion condominium shall-must (i) contain special the

1128 disclosures in the narrative sections captioned "Description of the Condominium,"

1129 "Terms of the Offering," and "Financial Matters"; and (ii) incorporate narrative sections

captioned "Present Condition of the Condominium" and "Replacement Requirements. 1130

Provisions for such additional disclosure are set forth in 18VAC48-30-410 through 1131

1132 18VAC48-30-440 required by this part.

1133 18VAC48-30-410. Description of conversion condominium.

In addition to the information required by 18VAC48-30-210, the section captioned 1134

"Description of the Condominium" shall-must indicate that the condominium is a

1135 1136 conversion condominium. The term-section must provide the meaning of the term

1137 conversion condominium shall be as defined in § 55.1-1900 of the Code of Virginia and

1138 disclose the particular circumstances that bring the condominium within the definition 1139

shall be stated meaning of the term. The nature and inception date of prior occupancy

1140 of the property being converted shall be stated.

18VAC48-30-420. Financial matters, conversion condominium. 1141

1142 A. The provisions for capital reserves described in the section captioned "Financial

Matters" shall conform with within addition to the information required by 18VAC48-

30-320, the section captioned "Financial Matters" and shallmust be supplemented by

the information set forth in subsections B and C of this section.

B. The section shall must state the aggregate replacement cost of all physical assets 1146

whose replacement costs will constitute regular common expenses and whose expected 1147

useful lives are 10 years or less. For the purposes of this subsection, an expected useful

life that is stated as being within a range of years pursuant to subsection E of 18VAC48-

1150 30, 440 shall be deemed to be 10 years or less, if the lower limit of such range is 10 years 1151 of less. The section must state the total common expense assessments per unit that

1152 would be necessary in order to accumulate an amount of capital reserves equal to such

1153 aggregate replacement cost shall be stated.

> C. The section shall must state the amount of capital reserves that will be accumulated by the condominium unit owners' association during the period of declarant control

Commented [HJ(103]: Why is this information necessary to disclose?

Commented [HJ(104]: Is 10 years the minimally sufficient standard for disclosure?

Commented [HJ(105]: Not clear this is necessary here.

Does "useful life" need to be defined? If so, use definition from "Reserve Study Guidelines?"

together with any provisions of the condominium instruments specifying the rate at which reserves are to be accumulated thereafter. If The section must disclose whether any part-portion of the capital reserves will or may be obtained other than through regular common expense and limited common expense assessments, such fact shall be stated, including capital contribution payments or special assessments.

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D. The actual expenditures made over a three-year period on operation, maintenance, repair, or other upkeep of the property prior to its conversion to condominium shall be set forth in tabular form as an exhibit immediately preceding or following the budget attached to the public offering statement pursuant to subsection C of 18VAC48-30-320, and shall be presented in a manner that is not misleading The public offering statement must include information on the actual expenditures made on all repairs, maintenance, operation, or upkeep of the property for the three-year period prior to its conversion to a condominium. Such information must be set forth in a tabular format with the proposed budget of the condominium and cumulatively broken down on a per unit basis in proportion to the relative voting strengths allocated to the units by the bylaws. Distinction shall be made between expenditures that would have constituted regular common expenses and limited common expenses, and expenditures that would have been borne by unit owners individually if the property had been converted to a condominium prior to the commencement of the three-year period. To the extent that it is impossible or impracticable to so distinguish the expenditures it shall be assumed that they would have constituted regular common expenses or limited common expenses.

Both types of expenditures shall be cumulatively broken down on a per unit basis in the same proportion that common expenses are or will actually be assessed against the condominium units. The three-year period to which this subsection refers shall beis the most recent three-year period prior to application for registration during which the property was occupied and for which expenditure information is available. The expenditure information shall-must indicate the years for which expenditures are stated. If any portion of the property being converted to a condominium was not occupied for the full three-year period, expenditure information shall-must be set forthprovided only for the entire time period that portion of the property was occupied. The "Financial Matters" section shall-must direct the purchaser-'s attention to the expenditure information. The expenditure information required by this subsection may be an exhibit immediately preceding or immediately following the budget exhibit required by subsection E of 18VAC48-30-180.

18VAC48-30-430. Present condition of the conversion condominium.

A. The <u>public offering statement must include a section captioned</u> "Present Condition of the <u>Conversion Condominium."</u> <u>The section shall-must contain a statement of the</u>

Commented [HJ(106]: What is the purpose of these requirements?

Commented [HJ(107]: Is it necessary to require these details?

Commented [HJ(108]: Is the statutory requirement in § 55.1-1982(B)(4) sufficient?

approximate dates of original construction or installation of all physical assets in the B. Subject to the exceptions provided in subsections D, E, and F of this section, the section captioned "Present Condition of all physical assets within the condominium. The description of present condition shall must disclose all structions as would be observable, detectable, or deduct."

In success of major utility installations to perform the condominium. The description of the present condition of all physical assets within the condominium. The description of present conditions to perform the condominium as would be observable, detectable, or deduct."

In the section captions as would be conservable, detectable, or deduct."

In the section captions are may be the section captions as would be condomined to the condominium capacities of major utility installations to perform the condominium. A single construction or installation date may be stated for all of the

C. The section shall-must indicate the dates of inspection by means of which the described present condition was determined; provided, however, that such inspections shall must have been conducted not more than one year prior to the date of filing the application for registration. The section shall must identify the party by whom present condition was ascertained and shall indicate the relationship of such party to the

D. A single statement of the present condition of a class of physical assets shall-will suffice to disclose the present condition of each physical asset within the class; provided, however, that, unless subsection F of this section applies, such statement shall must include a separate reference to the present condition of any physical asset within the class that is significantly different from the present condition indicated for the class generally.

E. The description of present condition may include a statement that all structural components in the condominium or in a distinctly identifiable portion thereof are in sound condition except those for which structural defects are noted.

F. In a case in which there are numerous physical assets within a class of physical assets and inspection of each such physical asset is impracticable, the description of present

Commented [HJ(109]: Is this term necessary?

Statue specifies structural components and major utility

condition of all the physical assets within the class may be based upon an inspection of 1231 a number of them selected at random, provided that the number selected is large 1232 enough to yield a reasonably reliable sample and that the total number of physical 1233 assets within the class and the number selected are disclosed. 1234

- G. The section shall-must include statements disclosing any environmental issues pertaining to the building and the surrounding area, to include:
 - 1. The presence of any asbestos-containing material following an inspection of each building completed prior to July 1, 1978, as well as whether any response actions have been or will need to be taken as required by § 55.1-1982 B 5 of the Code of Virginia;
- 2. Any known information on lead-based paint and lead-based paint hazards in each 1241 building constructed prior to 1978 pursuant to the Residential Lead-Based Paint 1242 1243 Hazard Reduction Act of 1992 - Title X (42 USC § 4851 et seq.); and
 - 3. Any obligations related to the declarant's participation in voluntary or nonvoluntary remediation activities.

ALTERNATIVE FOR SUBSECTION G

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- G. The section must disclose the following information regarding any building included or that may be included in the condominium:
- 1. For any building substantially completed prior to July 1, 1978, (i) a statement that such building has been inspected for asbestos in accordance with the standards in effect at the time of inspection, or that an asbestos inspection will be conducted, and (ii) whether asbestos requirement response actions has been found and, if found, that response actions have been or will be completed in accordance with applicable standards prior to the conveyance of any unit in such building.
- 2. For any building substantially completed prior to 1978, any known information on lead-based paint and lead-based paint hazards in such building.

18VAC48-30-440. Replacement requirements in of the conversion condominium. A. Subject to the exceptions provided in subsections B and H of this section, the The public offering statement must include a section captioned "Replacement Requirements of the Conversion Condominium." shall-Such section must state the expected useful lives of all physical assets in the condominium. The section shall-must

ineach it is a second to be a second Commented [HJ(110]: Do other laws or regulations

Commented [HJ(111]: What is intended to be disclosed here?

Commented [HJ(112]: Is the statutory requirement in § 55.1-1982(B)(4) sufficient?

1264 state that expected useful lives run from the date of the inspection by means of which 1265 the expected useful lives were determined. Such inspection date shall-must be stated.

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B. A single statement of the expected useful life of a class of physical assets shall-will suffice to disclose the expected useful life of each physical asset within the class; provided, however, that such statement shall-must include a separate reference to the expected useful life of any physical asset within such class that is significantly shorter than the expected useful life indicated for the class generally.

or opics of discussifion C. An expected useful life may be qualified. A qualified expected useful life is an 1271 expected useful life expressly conditioned upon a given use or level of maintenance or 1272 other factor affecting longevity. No use, level of maintenance, or other factor affecting 1273 longevity shall be stated as a qualification unless such use, level of maintenance, or 1274 factor affecting longevity is normal or reasonably anticipated for the physical asset 1275 involved. If appropriate, an expected useful life may be stated as being indefinite, 1276 subject to the stated qualification that the physical asset involved must be properly 1277 used and maintained. An expected useful life may be stated as being within a range of 1278 1279 years, provided that the range is not so broad as to render the statement meaningless. In no event shall will the number of years constituting the lower limit of such range be 1280 less than two-thirds of the number of years constituting the upper limit. 1281

D. Subject to the exceptions provided in subsections E and H of this section, the section 1282 1283 captioned "Replacement Requirements" shall-must state the replacement costs of all physical assets in the condominium including those whose expected useful lives are 1284 stated as being indefinite. 1285

E. A statement of the replacement cost of a representative member of a class of 1286 1287 physical assets shall-will suffice to disclose the replacement cost of each physical asset 1288 within the class; provided, however, that such statement shall-must include a separate reference to the replacement cost of any physical asset within the class that is 1289 1290 significantly greater than the replacement cost indicated for the representative member of the class. 1291

F. Distinction shall-must be made between replacement costs that will be common expenses and replacement costs that will be borne by unit owners individually. The latter type of replacement costs shall must be broken down on a per unit basis. The purchaser's attention shall-must be directed to the "Financial Matters" section for an indication of the amount of the former type of replacement costs.

G. In any case in which the replacement cost of a physical asset may vary depending upon the circumstances surrounding its replacement, the stated replacement cost shall must reflect the circumstances under which replacement will most probably be undertaken.

1301 1302 1303 1304 1305 1306 1307 1308	H. A single expected useful life and an aggregate replacement cost may be stated for all of the structural components of a building or structure that have both (i) the same expected useful lives and (ii) replacement costs that will constitute regular common expenses. A statement made pursuant to the preceding sentence shall-must be accompanied by statements of the expected useful lives and replacement costs, stated on a per unit basis, of all of the structural components of the building or structure whose expected useful lives differ from the general expected useful life or whose replacement costs will be borne by unit owners individually.	poics for discussion
1309	18VAC48-30-450. Notice to tenants.	Silv sal
1310	No notice to terminate tenancy of a unit provided for by subsection C of § 55.1-1982 of	76 70
1311	the Code of Virginia shall-will be given prior to the registration of the condominium	
1312	including such unit as to which the tenancy is to be terminated.	
1313 1314	Part VI. Post-Registration Provisions 18VAC48-30-460. Minimum post-registration reporting requirements.	, C
1315	A. Subsequent to the issuance of a registration for a condominium by the board, the	
1316	declarant of a condominium shallmust:	
1317	1. File an annual report in accordance with § 55.1-1979 of the Code of Virginia and	
1318	this chapter.	
1319	2. File a copy of the formal notice to the tenants of a conversion condominium upon	
1320	delivery or no later than 15 days after delivery to such tenants in accordance with	
1321	subsection C of 8 55 1-1982	Commented [H](113]: Is this necessary?

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- 1319 delivery or no later than 15 days after delivery to such tenants in accordance with 1320 subsection C of § 55.1-1982. 1321
- 1322 3. Upon the occurrence of a material or nonmaterial change, file an amended public 1323 offering statement or substituted such change to the public offering statement in accordance with the provisions of 18VAC48-30-480 or 18VAC48-30-490, as 1324 1325 applicable.
 - 4. Notify the board of a change in the any bond or letter of credit, as applicable, required by §§ 55.1-1921, 55.1-1968, and 55.1-1983 of the Code of Virginia.
- 5. File a complete application for registration of unregistered additional units upon 1328 the expansion of the condominium or the formation of units out of additional land. 1329 Notwithstanding the preceding, nonresidential units created out of convertible space 1330 need not be registered. Documents on file with the board and not changed with the 1331 creation of additional units need not be refiled provided that the application 1332 indicates that such documents are unchanged. 1333
 - Notify the board of transition of control of the unit owners' association.

Commented [HJ(113]: Is this necessary?

Statute provides that localities may require declarant file the formal notice with them.

Commented [HJ(114]: Discuss what is supposed to be covered here:

- 1.Units on additional land?
- 2.Units on convertible land?
- 3. Residential units from convertible space?

1335 1336	7. Notify the board upon the transfer of special declarant rights to a successor declarant.	
1337 1338	8. Submit appropriate documentation to the board once the registration is eligible for termination.	discition
1339 1340 1341 1342 1343	9. Submit to the board any other document or information to make the registration file accurate and complete, that may include including information or documents that have been amended or may not have existed previously that affects affect the accuracy, completeness, or representation of any information or document filed with the application for registration.	pics for discussion ostion of the position of
1344 1345	10. Submit to the board any document or information to make the registration file accurate and complete.	
1346 1347 1348 1349	B. Notwithstanding the requirements of subsection A of this section, the board at any time may require a declarant to provide information or documents, or amendments thereof, to assure full and fair disclosure to prospective purchasers and to ensure compliance with the Virginia Condominium Act and this chapter.	
1350 1351 1352	18VAC48-30-470. Amendment of public offering statement. Any amendment of the public offering statement or substituted public offering statement shall comply with this chapter.	
1353 1354 1355 1356 1357	18VAC48-30-480. Nonmaterial changes to the public offering statement. A. Changes to the public offering statement that are not material shall be filed with the board but shall not be deemed an amendment of the public offering statement for the purposes of this chapter and shall not give rise to a renewed right of rescission in any purchase. Nonmaterial changes to the public offering statement include the following:	
1358 1359	1. Correction of spelling, grammar, omission, or other similar errors not affecting the substance of the public offering statement;	
1360	2. Changes in presentation or format;	
1361 1362 1363	 Substitution of an executed, filed, or recorded copy of a document for the otherwise substantially identical unexecuted, unfiled, or unrecorded copy of the document that was previously submitted; 	
1364 1365	4. Inclusion of updated information such as identification or description of the current officers and directors of the declarant;	
1366 1367	5. Disclosure of completion of improvements for improvements that were previously proposed or not complete;	
	proposed or not complete;	

1368	6. Changes in real estate tax assessment or rate or modifications related to those
1369	changes;

- 7. Changes in utility charges or rates or modifications related to those changes; 1370
- 8. Adoption of a new budget that does not result in a significant change in the 1371
- 3 topics for discussion stickly beautiful to a stickly beautiful to common expense assessment or significantly impact the rights or obligations of the 1372
- 1373 prospective purchasers;
- 9. Modifications related to changes in insurance company or financial institution, 1374
- policy, or amount for bonds or letters of credit required pursuant to §§ 55.1-1921, 1375
- 1376 55.1-1968, and 55.1-1983 of the Code of Virginia;
- 10. Changes in management agent or common interest community manager; and 1377
- 11. Any change that is the result of orderly development of the condominium in 1378
- accordance with the condominium instruments as described in the public offering 1379
- statement. 1380

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- B. Nonmaterial changes to the public offering statement shall be submitted with the 1381
 - effective date of the changes detailed. All changes shall be clearly represented in the
- documentation presented. The additions and deletions of text in the public offering 1383
- statement and exhibits shall be identified by underlining and striking through text to 1384
- be added and deleted, and any documents being added to or deleted from the contents 1385
- of the public offering statement shall be clearly and accurately reflected in the table of 1386
- contents utilizing underlines and strike-throughs for additions and deletions. In 1387
- addition to the copies showing edits to the text, a clean copy of all new and amended 1388
- documents shall be provided. In addition, the declarant shall include a statement with 1389
- the submission of the declarant's plans, if any, to deliver the public offering statement 1390
- to purchasers pursuant to subdivision 2 of § 55.1-1974 of the Code of Virginia. 1391
- C. The board has the sole discretion for determining whether a change is nonmaterial. 1392
- 1393 The declarant will be notified in writing within 15 days of receipt by the board if the
- submitted changes are determined to be material. Should a change be submitted as 1394
- nonmaterial but determined to be a material change during review, the requirements 1395
- contained in 18VAC48-30-470 and 18VAC48-30-490 shall be applicable. 1396

18VAC48-30-490. Filing of amended public offering statement.

- A. The declarant shall promptly file with the board for review a copy of the amended 1398
- 1399 public offering statement or substituted public offering statement together with a copy
- of a summary of proposed amendments that shall be distributed to purchasers during 1400
- 1401 the board review period. The summary of proposed amendments shall enumerate the
- amendments to the public offering statement submitted for board review and include a 1402

auderlining and
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amended documents shall be provided.

amended public offering statement submitted to the board for review shall include the effective date of the amendments.

C. The board shall issue a notice of filing within five business days following receipt of the amended public offering statement.

D. Within 30 days of the issuance of the notice of filing required by subsection of ection, the board shall review the amended public offering statement in the public offering statement.

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not comply with this chapter, it shall immediately notify the declarant in writing that the review has determined the amended public offering statement is not in compliance and shall specify the particulars of such noncompliance. The declarant shall then have 20 days in which to correct the particulars of noncompliance identified by the board. The declarant may, prior to the completion of the 20-day correction period, request an extension in writing of the 20-day correction period. Upon expiration of the 20-day correction period, if requested corrections have not been made or a request for extension properly received, the board may issue a temporary cease and desist order in accordance with § 55.1-1986 B of the Code of Virginia to require the cessation of sales until such time as affirmative action as directed by the board is taken. Use of the noncompliant public offering statement may result in further action by the board pursuant to §§ 55.1-1986, 55.1-1987, and 55.1-1989 of the Code of Virginia.

F. Notwithstanding an extension of the 30-day period for review agreed to in writing by the board and declarant, if the board does not perform the required review of the public offering statement in accordance with subsection D of this section, the amendment shall be deemed to comply with 18VAC48-30-160 through 18VAC48-30-380, and the

1440 1441	new effective date shall be the effective date of the amendment provided pursuant to subsection B of this section.	115510
1442 1443 1444	G. In each case in which an amended document is filed pursuant to this section and the manner of its amendment is not apparent on the face of the document, the declarant shall provide an indication of the manner and extent of amendment.	discilion
1445 1446 1447 1448 1449 1450 1451 1452 1453 1454	B. Upon issuance of an effective date by the board, a public offering statement remains current until such time as a new effective date is established pursuant to this chapter.C. Notwithstanding the board's authority to issue a cease and desist order pursuant to	pics for discussion of the position of the pos
1456 1457 1458 1459	§ 55.1-1986 of the Code of Virginia, the filing of an amended public offering statement shall not require the declarant to cease sales provided that the declarant provides to purchasers the summary of proposed amendments pursuant to subsection A of 18VAC48-30-490 pending the issuance of a new effective date by the board.	
1460 1461 1462 1463 1464 1465	18VAC48-30-510. Public offering statement not current; notification of purchasers. A. A purchaser who has been delivered a public offering statement that is not current due to a material change and was not provided with the summary of proposed amendments containing the proposed changes to the amended public offering statement pursuant to subsection A of 18VAC48-30-490 pending the issuance of a new effective date by the board shall be notified of such fact by the declarant.	
1467 1468 1469 1470 1471 1472 1473	B. A purchaser who has been delivered a public offering statement and summary of proposed amendments pursuant to subsection A of 18VAC48-30-490, but the amended public offering statement is determined to be noncompliant in accordance with subsection E of 18VAC48-30-490 shall be notified of such fact by the declarant. 1. The notification shall indicate that any contract for disposition of a condominium unit may be canceled by the purchaser pursuant to subdivision 2 of § 55.1-1974 of the Code of Virginia.	
	PI P.	

2. The declarant shall file a copy of the notification with the board and provide proof 1474 that such notification has been delivered to all purchasers under contract. 1475

18VAC48-30-520. Provisions applicable to substituted public offering statement 1476 1477 and prospectus.

A. The provisions of 18VAC48-30-470 through 18VAC48-30-510 shall apply to a 1478 1479 substituted public offering statement in the same manner and to the same extent that they apply to public offering statements. 1480

Opics for discussifion B. The provisions of 18VAC48-30-470 through 18VAC48-30-510 shall apply to a 1481 prospectus only to the extent that amendment of the information or documents 1482 attached to the prospectus pursuant to 18VAC48-30-380 is required or permitted. The 1483 body of the prospectus shall be amended only as provided in applicable securities law. 1484 The declarant shall immediately file with the board any amendments to the body of the 1485 prospectus and, upon receipt thereof, the board shall notify the declarant in writing 1486 and confirm the new effective date for use of the prospectus. A prospectus is current so 1487 long as it is effective under applicable securities law and the information and attached 1488 documents are current under the provisions of 18VAC48-30-490. The declarant shall 1489

immediately notify the board if the prospectus ceases being effective. If no prospectus 1490 is effective and the declarant proposes to continue offering condominium units, the 1491 declarant shall file a public offering statement with the board pursuant to 18VAC48-30-1492

1493 490.

C. The provisions of 18VAC48-30-510 shall apply to a prospectus in the same manner 1494 and to the same extent that they apply to a public offering statement. 1495

D. In an annual report involving a prospectus, the declarant shall comply with all of the 1496 provisions of 18VAC48-30-540 applicable to public offering statements and, in 1497 1498 addition, shall certify that an effective prospectus is available for delivery to purchasers and shall indicate the declarant's plans or expectations regarding the continuing 1499 effectiveness of the prospectus. 1500

18VAC48-30-530. Filing of phase amendment application. 1501

A. A phase amendment application shall be filed when adding land to or converting 1502 1503 land in the condominium, provided that no such application need be filed for units 1504 previously registered. Such phase amendment application shall be accompanied by the fee provided for in 18VAC48-30-100 and shall be subject to all of the provisions of 1505 18VAC48-30-90 through 18VAC48-30-150. Documents on file with the board that have 1506 not changed in connection with the additional units need not be refiled, provided that 1507 1508 the phase amendment application indicates that such documents are unchanged.

B. The application shall include a new or amended bond or letter of credit required 1509 pursuant to § 55.1-1968 of the Code of Virginia for the additional units.

- 1511 C. The board shall review the phase amendment application and supporting materials
- 1512 to determine whether the amendment complies with this chapter. If the board's review
- e Cial Poard Position determines the phase amendment application complies with this chapter, it shall issue 1513
- an amended order of registration for the condominium and shall provide that any 1514
- previous orders and designations of the form, content, and effective date of the public 1515
- 1516 offering statement, substituted public offering statement, or prospectus to be used are
- 1517 superseded. If the board's review determines that the phase amendment application is
- not complete, the board shall correspond with the declarant to specify the particulars 1518
- that must be completed to obtain compliance with this chapter. 1519

18VAC48-30-540. Annual report by declarant. 1520

- 1521 A. A declarant shall file an annual report on a form provided by the board to update the
- material contained in the registration file at least 30 days prior to the anniversary date 1522
- of the order registering the condominium. Prior to filing the annual report required by 1523
- § 55.1-1979 of the Code of Virginia, the declarant shall review the public offering 1524
- 1525 statement then being delivered to purchasers. If such public offering statement is
- current, the declarant shall so certify in the annual report. If such public offering 1526
- statement is not current, the declarant shall amend the public offering statement, and 1527
- the annual report shall, in that event, include a filing in accordance with 18VAC48-30-1528
- 490. 1529
- B. The annual report shall contain, but may not be limited to, the following: 1530
- 1. Current contact information for the declarant; 1531
- 2. Current contact information for the declarant's attorney, if applicable; 1532
- 3. Date of the public offering statement currently being delivered to purchasers; 1533
- 4. Date the condominium instruments were recorded and locality wherein recorded; 1534
- 5. Number of phases registered with the board, if applicable; 1535
- 6. Number of phases recorded, if applicable; 1536
- 7. Number of units recorded; 1537
- 8. Number of units conveyed: 1538
- 9. Status of completion of all common elements within the condominium; 1539
- 10. Status of declarant control;

1542 1543 1544 1545	12. Current evidence from the surety or financial institution of any bond or letters of credit, or submittal of replacement bonds or letters of credit, required pursuant to §§ 55.1-1921, 55.1-1968, and 55.1-1983 of the Code of Virginia. Such verification shall provide the following:	iscussion.
1546	a. Principal of bond or letter of credit;	30, 810
1547	b. Beneficiary of bond or letter of credit;	40, 6
1548	c. Name of the surety or financial institution that issued the bond or letter of credit;	ics alo
1549	d. Bond or letter of credit number as assigned by the issuer;	6,700
1550	e. The dollar amount; and	
1551 1552	f. The expiration date or, if self-renewing, the date by which the bond or letter of credit shall be renewed.	
1553 1554 1555	18VAC48-30-550. Board review of annual report. A. During review of the annual report, the board may make inquiries or request additional documentation to amplify or clarify the information provided.	
1556 1557 1558 1559 1560 1561 1562 1563	12. Current evidence from the surety or financial institution of any bond or letters of credit, or submittal of replacement bonds or letters of credit, required pursuant to §§ 55.1-1921, 55.1-1968, and 55.1-1983 of the Code of Virginia. Such verification shall provide the following: a. Principal of bond or letter of credit; b. Beneficiary of bond or letter of credit; c. Name of the surety or financial institution that issued the bond or letter of credit; d. Bond or letter of credit number as assigned by the issuer; e. The dollar amount; and f. The expiration date or, if self-renewing, the date by which the bond or letter of credit shall be renewed. 18VAC48-30-550. Board review of annual report. A. During review of the annual report, the board may make inquiries or request additional documentation to amplify or clarify the information provided. B. If the board does not accept the annual report and the annual report filing is not completed within 60 days of a request by the board for additional information, the board may take further action pursuant to §§ 55.1-1986, 55.1-1987, and 55.1-1989 of the Code of Virginia for failing to file an annual report as required by § 55.1-1979 of the Code of Virginia. C. If the board does not perform the required review of the annual report within 30 days of receipt by the board, the annual report shall be deemed to comply with § 55.1-1979 of the Code of Virginia.	
1564 1565 1566 1567 1568 1569 1570	18VAC48-30-560. Transition of control of unit owners' association. Upon transition of control of the association to the unit owners following the period of declarant control, the declarant shall, in addition to the requirements contained in subsection H of § 55.1-1943 of the Code of Virginia, notify the board in writing of the date of such transition and provide the name and contact information for members of the board of directors of the unit owners' association or the association's common interest community manager.	
1571 1572 1573 1574 1575	18VAC48-30-570. Return of assessment bond or letter of credit to declarant. A. The declarant of a condominium required to post a bond or letter of credit pursuant to § 55.1-1968 of the Code of Virginia shall maintain such bond or letter of credit for all units registered with the board until the declarant owns less than 10% of the units in the condominium and is current in the payment of assessments. For condominiums	

1576	containing less than 10 units, the bond or letter of credit shall be maintained until the	polics for discussion of the policy of the p
1577	declarant owns only one unit.	53
1578	B. The declarant shall submit a written request to the board for the return of the bond	1150.110
1579 1580	or letter of credit. The written request shall attest that the declarant (i) owns less than 10% of the units or for condominiums containing less than 10 units, that the declarant	O, ell
1581	owns only one unit and (ii) is current in the payment of assessments. The written	(0)
1582	request shall provide contact information for the unit owners' association.	10 7 6
		(5)
1583	C. Upon receipt of the written request from the declarant, the board shall send a	010 001
1584 1585	request to the unit owners' association to confirm the information supplied by the declarant. The person certifying the information on behalf of the unit owners'	26 PO
1586	association must not be affiliated with the declarant. The managing agent may confirm	
1587	the information supplied by the declarant.	6,0
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1588	D. The board shall return the bond or letter of credit to the declarant if (i) the unit	
1589 1590	owners' association confirms that the declarant is current in the payment of assessments and owns less than 10% of the units in the condominium or (ii) no	
1591	response is received from the unit owners' association within 90 days. The 90-day time	
1592	frame in clause (ii) of this subsection may be extended at the discretion of the board.	
1593	E. If the unit owners' association attests the declarant is not current in the payment of	
1594	assessments, the board shall retain the bond or letter of credit until evidence is received satisfactory to the board that the declarant is current in the payment of	
1595 1596	assessments.	
1330		
1597	F. The board may ask for additional information from the unit owners' association or	
1598	the declarant as needed to confirm compliance with § 55.1-1968 of the Code of	
1599	Virginia.	
1600	18VAC48-30-580. Return of completion bond or letter of credit to declarant.	
1601	A bond on file with the board pursuant to § 55.1-1921 of the Code of Virginia may be	
1602	returned to the declarant upon written request. Such request shall include a copy of the	
1603	recorded plat or plan showing completion or documentation acceptable to the board	
1604	that the improvements to the common elements for which the bond was submitted is completed to the extent of the declarant's obligation.	
1605		
1606	18VAC48-30-590. Return of bond or letter of credit upon termination of	
1607	registration.	
1608	Upon issuance of an order of termination of the condominium registration pursuant to 18VAC48-30-610 and if the bond or letter of credit on file with the board has not been	
1609 1610	returned to the declarant or the declarant's agent previously, it will be considered for	
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1612 1613 1614 1615 1616	18VAC48-30-600. Maintenance of bond or letter of credit. A. The declarant shall report the extension, cancellation, amendment, expiration, termination, or any other change of any bond or letter of credit submitted in accordance with §§ 55.1-1921, 55.1-1968, and 55.1-1983 of the Code of Virginia within five days of the change.	pics for discussion position cial board position
1617 1618 1619	B. The board at any time may request verification from the declarant of the status of a bond or letter of credit on file with the board. Such verification shall comply with the provisions of subdivision B 12 of 18VAC48-30-540.	ics 219 600
1620 1621 1622	C. Failure to report a change in the bond or letter of credit in accordance with this section shall result in further action by the board pursuant to Chapter 19 (§ 55.1-1900 et seq.) of Title 55.1 of the Code of Virginia.	26,100,0
1623 1624 1625	18VAC48-30-610. Termination of condominium registration. A. The condominium registration shall be terminated upon receipt of documentation of one of the following:	C
1626 1627 1628	1. In accordance with § 55.1-1979 of the Code of Virginia, an annual report filed pursuant to 18VAC48-30-540 indicates that all units in the condominium have been disposed of and all periods for conversion or expansion have expired.	
1629 1630 1631	2. Written notification is received from the declarant attesting that all units have been disposed of and that all periods for conversion or expansion have expired and all common elements have been completed.	
1632 1633 1634 1635 1636 1637 1638	3. Written notification is received from the declarant requesting termination pursuant to § 55.1-1937 of the Code of Virginia. Should the declarant later choose to offer condominium units in a condominium for which the registration has been terminated in accordance with this subsection, prior to offering a condominium unit, the declarant must submit a new application for registration of the condominium, meet all requirements in effect at the time of application, and be issued an order of registration for the condominium by the board.	
1639 1640 1641 1642 1643	B. Upon receipt and review of documentation pursuant to subsection A of this section, the board shall issue an order of termination for the condominium registration. The board may request additional information as necessary during the review of the submitted documentation to ensure that the condominium registration is eligible for termination. C. The board shall send a copy of the order of termination for the condominium	
1645	registration to the association.	

1646 18VAC48-30-620. Administrative termination of condominium registration.

1647 1648 1649 1650 1651 1652 1653	In accordance with subsection B of § 55.1-1981 of the Code of Virginia, the board may administratively terminate the registration of a condominium. Prior to the administrative termination of the registration, the board shall send written notice of its intent to terminate the registration to all known parties associated with the condominium, including the registered agent, officer of the unit owners' association, declarant's and association's attorneys, and principal of the declarant. Such written notice shall be given to the parties by mail or otherwise if acknowledged by them in writing.	pics for discussion position cial position
1655 1656 1657 1658 1659	The board shall issue an order of termination for the condominium registration if (i) a response is not received within 30 days after sending the written notice or (ii) the response received does not indicate termination of the registration is inappropriate in accordance with Chapter 19 (§ 55.1-1900 et seq.) of Title 55.1 of the Code of Virginia and this chapter.	igh book
1660 1661 1662 1663	Nothing contained in this section shall prevent the board from taking further action as allowed by law including issuance of a temporary cease and desist order, issuance of a cease and desist order, revocation of registration, and bringing action in the appropriate circuit court to enjoin the acts or practices and to enforce compliance.	,·
1664 1665 1666 1667 1668 1669	18VAC48-30-630. Notification of successor declarant and transfer of special declarant rights. A. In the event the special declarant rights of a condominium are transferred to a successor in accordance with § 55.1-1947 of the Code of Virginia, the successor declarant shall notify the board within 30 days. Before units may be offered for sale, the successor declarant shall submit the following to the board:	
1670	1. Completed application for the successor declarant;	
1671	2. Copy of the recorded document evidencing the transfer;	
1672 1673	3. Copies of all condominium instruments that were amended to reflect the successor or transfer of special declarant rights;	
1674	4. A public offering statement amended in accordance with this chapter;	
1675 1676	5. All bonds or letters of credit required pursuant to §§ 55.1-1921, 55.1-1968, and 55.1-1983 of the Code of Virginia; and	
1677 1678	6. Other documents that may be required to ensure compliance with Chapter 19 (§ 55.1-1900 et seq.) of Title 55.1 of the Code of Virginia and this chapter.	

		70;
1679 1680 1681	B. Documents on file with the board that have not changed in connection with the transfer need not be refiled, provided that the application for successor declarant indicates that such documents are unchanged.	C/155.
1682 1683 1684 1685 1686 1687 1688 1689 1690 1691 1692 1693 1694 1695	board or Chapter 19 (§ 55.1-1900 et seq.) of Title 55.1 of the Code of Virginia. Additional action may include issuance of a temporary cease and desist order, issuance	polics for discussion of discussion of the contract of the con
1696 1697 1698 1699	of a cease and desist order, revocation of registration, and bringing action in the appropriate circuit court to enjoin the acts or practices and to enforce compliance. 18VAC48-30-660. Registration of condominium required. No declarant or individual or entity acting on behalf of the declarant shall offer a	
1700 1701 1702 1703 1704 1705 1706	condominium unit prior to the registration of the condominium including such unit. 18VAC48-30-670. Condominium advertising standards. A. No promise, assertion, representation, or statement of fact or opinion in connection with a condominium marketing activity shall be made that is false, inaccurate, or misleading by reason of inclusion of an untrue statement of a material fact or omission of a statement of a material fact relative to the actual or intended characteristics, circumstances, or features of the condominium or a condominium unit.	
1707 1708 1709 1710	B. No promise, assertion, representation, or statement of fact or opinion made in connection with a condominium marketing activity shall indicate that an improvement will be built or placed on the condominium unless the improvement is a proposed improvement within the meaning of subdivision 3 of 18VAC48-30-120.	
1711 1712 1713 1714	C. No promise, assertion, representation, or statement of fact or opinion made in connection with a condominium marketing activity and relating to a condominium unit not registered shall, by its express terms, induce, solicit, or encourage a prospective purchaser to leave Virginia for the purpose of executing a contract for sale or lease of	

1715 1716 1717	the condominium unit or performing some other act that would create or purport to create a legal or equitable interest in the condominium unit other than a security interest in or a nonbinding reservation of the condominium unit.	cussio.
1718 1719 1720 1721 1722	18VAC48-30-680. Response to inquiry and provision of records. A. The declarant must respond within 15 days to a request by the board or any of its agents regarding any complaint filed with the department. The board may extend such time frame upon a showing of extenuating circumstances prohibiting delivery within such 15-day period.	ics and positive
1723 1724 1725	B. Unless otherwise specified by the board, the declarant shall produce to the board or any of its agents within 15 days of the request any document, book, or record concerning any transaction in which the declarant was involved, or for which the	5,000
1726 1727 1728	declarant is required to maintain records for inspection and copying by the board or its agents. The board may extend such time frame upon a showing of extenuating circumstances prohibiting delivery within such 15-day period.	

- B. Unless otherwise specified by the board, the declarant shall produce to the board or 1723
- any of its agents within 15 days of the request any document, book, or record 1724
- concerning any transaction in which the declarant was involved, or for which the 1725
- declarant is required to maintain records for inspection and copying by the board or its 1726
- agents. The board may extend such time frame upon a showing of extenuating 1727
- circumstances prohibiting delivery within such 15-day period. 1728
- C. A declarant shall not provide a false, misleading, or incomplete response to the 1729
- 1730 board or any of its agents seeking information in the investigation of a complaint filed
- with the board. 1731
- D. With the exception of the requirements of subsections A and B of this section, a 1732
- declarant must respond to an inquiry by the board or its agent within 21 days. 1733
- 18VAC48-30-690. Prohibited acts. 1734
- The following acts are prohibited and any violation may result in action by the board, 1735
- including issuance of a temporary cease and desist order in accordance with § 55.1-1736
- 1986 B of the Code of Virginia: 1737
- 1. Violating, inducing another to violate, or cooperating with others in violating any 1738
- of the provisions of any of the regulations of the board, Chapter 23.3 (§ 54.1-2345 et 1739
- 1740 seq.) of Title 54.1 of the Code of Virginia, or Chapter 19 (§ 55.1-1900 et seq.) or
- Chapter 20 (§ 55.1-2000 et seq.) of Title 55.1 of the Code of Virginia. 1741
- 2. Obtaining or attempting to obtain a registration by false or fraudulent 1742
- representation, or maintaining a registration by false or fraudulent representation. 1743
- 3. Failing to comply with 18VAC48-30-80 in offering literature. 1744
- 4. Failing to alter or amend the public offering statement as directed in accordance 1745
- with 18VAC48-30-390 or 18VAC48-30-490. 1746
- 5. Providing information to purchasers in a manner that willfully and intentionally fails to promote full and fair disclosure.

1749 1750	6. Failing to provide information or documents, or amendments thereof, in accordance with subsection B of 18VAC48-30-460.	15510
1751 1752 1753	7. Failing to comply with the post-registration requirements of 18VAC48-30-460, 18VAC48-30-470, 18VAC48-30-480, 18VAC48-30-490, 18VAC48-30-500, 18VAC48-30-510, 18VAC48-30-520, 18VAC48-30-530, and 18VAC48-30-540.	Pics for discussion
1754	8. Failing to give notice to a purchaser in accordance with 18VAC48-30-510.	40, 60
1755 1756	9. Failing to give notice to the board of transition of control of unit owners' association in accordance with 18VAC48-30-560.	oics osign
1757 1758	10. Failing to transition control of the unit owners' association in accordance with § 55.1-1943 of the Code of Virginia.	
1759 1760	11. Failing to turn over books and records in accordance with subsection H of § 55.1-1943 of the Code of Virginia.	
1761 1762 1763	12. Providing false information or misrepresenting an affiliation with an association in seeking return of a bond or letter of credit in accordance with 18VAC48-30-570 or 18VAC48-30-580.	
1764 1765	13. Filing false or misleading information in the course of terminating a registration in accordance with 18VAC48-30-610 or 18VAC48-30-620.	
1766	14. Failing to comply with 18VAC48-30-630 and 18VAC48-30-640.	
1767	15. Failing to comply with the advertising standards contained in 18VAC48-30-670.	
1768	15. Failing to comply with the advertising standards contained in 18VAC48-30-670.	
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